

# Investor Presentation – 9M FY23



# Executive summary: 9M FY23\*

## Revenue & Scale



Individual WRP	Rs.Bn	<b>68.3</b>
	Market Share	<b>15.8%</b>



Renewal Premium (Rs Bn.)	CY	<b>191.9</b>
	PY	<b>144.7</b>



AUM (Rs Bn.)	CY	<b>2,338</b>
	PY	<b>1,947</b>



IEV	Rs (Bn.)	<b>377.0</b>
	EVOP	<b>17.5%</b>

## Profitability & Cost



New Business Margin (NBM)	CY	<b>26.5%</b>
	PY	<b>26.5%</b>



VNB (Rs Bn.)	CY	<b>21.6</b>
	PY	<b>17.8</b>



Profit After Tax (PAT) (Rs Bn.)	CY	<b>10.0</b>
	PY	<b>8.5</b>



Operating exp. ratio	CY	<b>14.7%</b>
	PY	<b>12.2%</b>

## Customer & Capital



13 <sup>th</sup> month persistency	CY	<b>87%</b>
	PY	<b>87%</b>



Claim settlement ratio (FY22)	Overall	<b>99.6%</b>
	Individual	<b>98.7%</b>



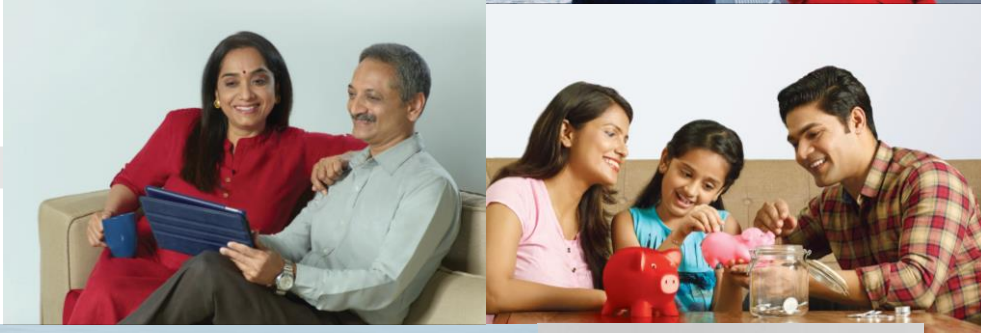
Complaints per 10K policies	FY22	<b>25</b>
	FY21	<b>29</b>



Solvency	Dec'22	<b>209%</b>
	Mar'22	<b>176%</b>

1. Complaints data (excluding survival and death claims)  
 \* Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior years are not comparable

# Agenda



**1** Performance Snapshot

**2** Our Strategy

**3** Our approach to ESG

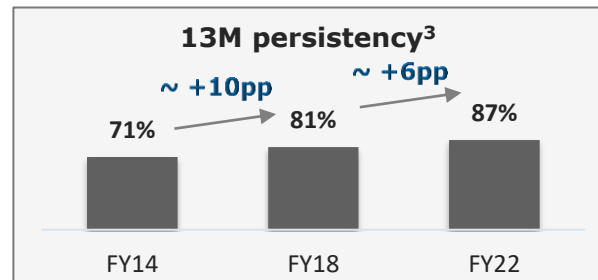
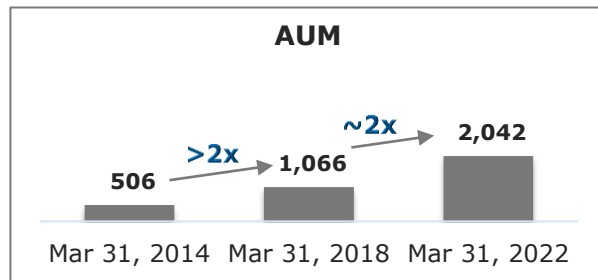
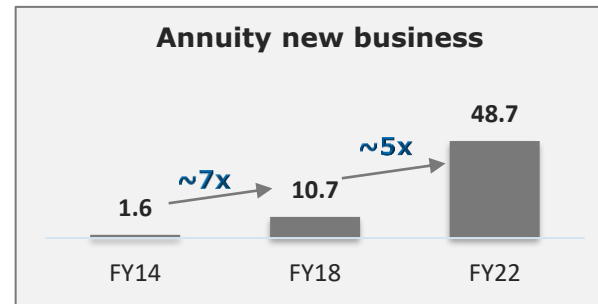
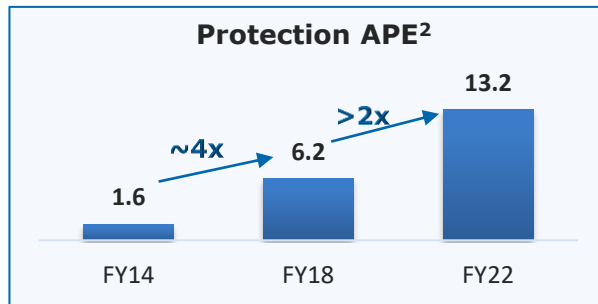
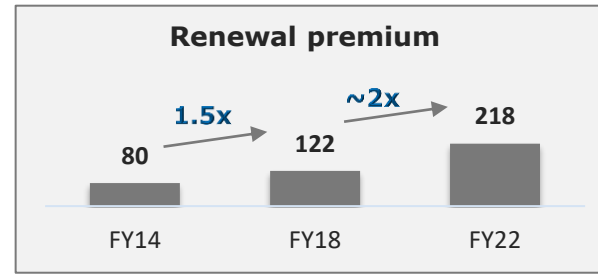
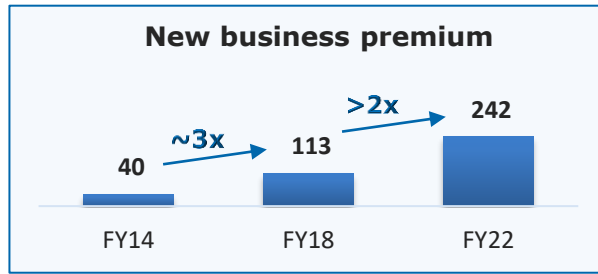
**4** Annexures

**5** Life insurance in India

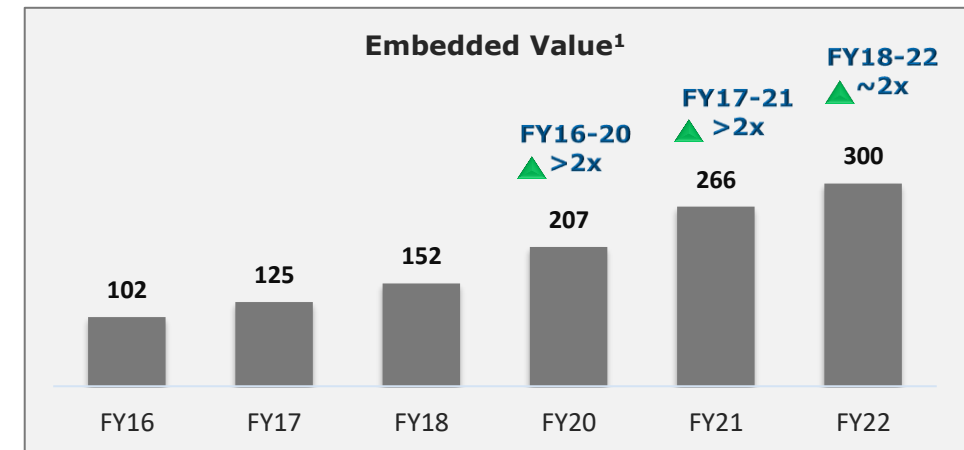
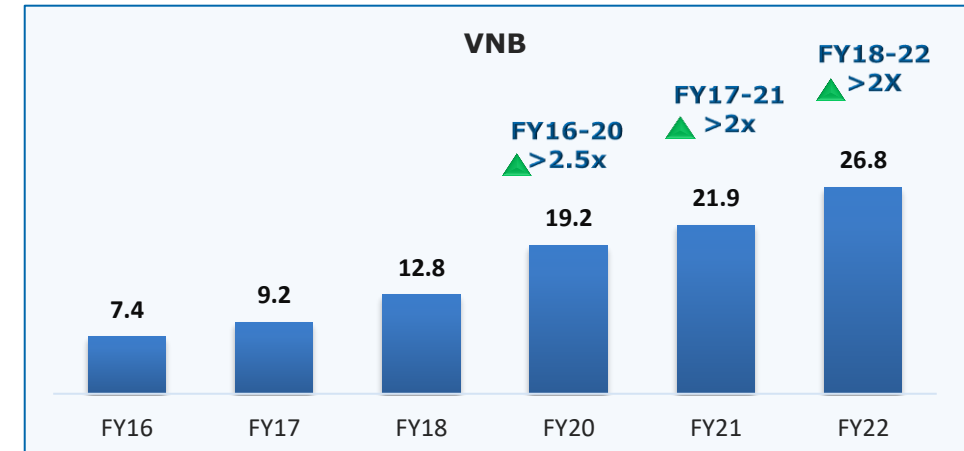
# Consistent, predictable, sustained performance

Rs bn

## Holistic growth



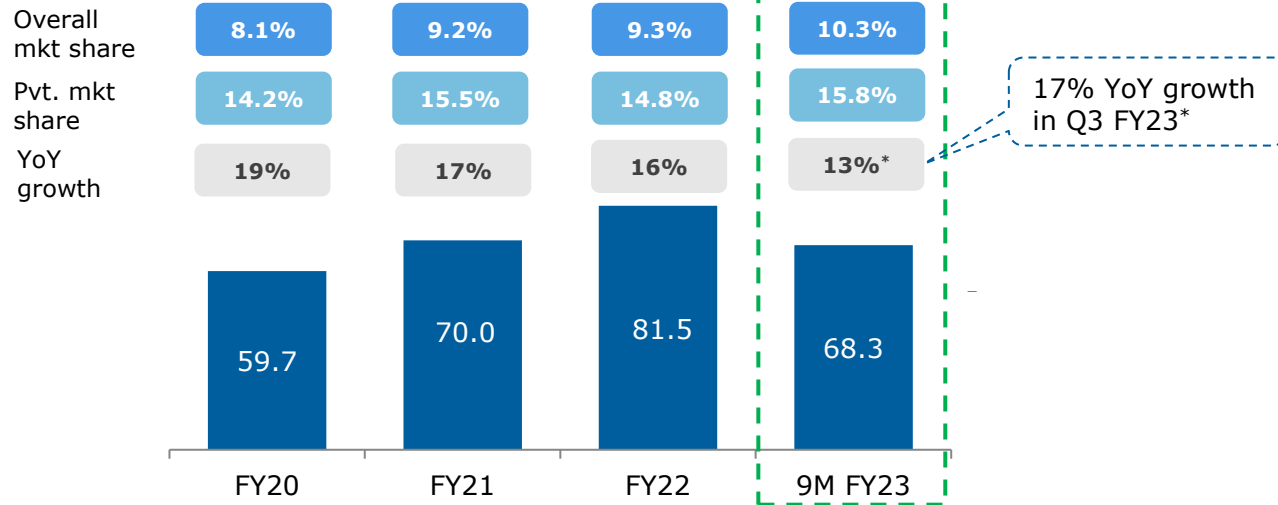
## Consistent track record over multiple periods



1. Including cash payout of Rs 7.3 bn for acquisition of Exide Life, but excluding Exide Life's EV of Rs 29.1 bn  
 2. Based on Overall APE  
 3. Excluding single premium

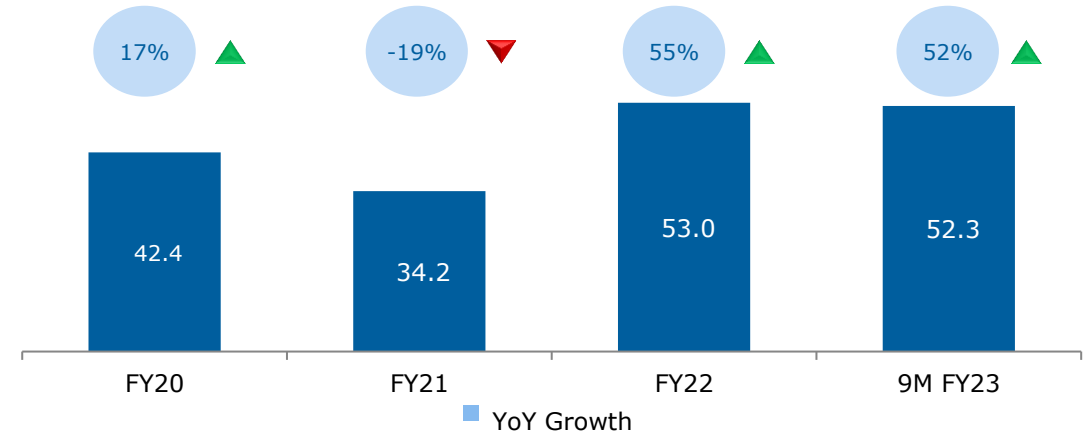
# Demonstrating resilience in the current environment (1/2)

## Strong, sustainable growth

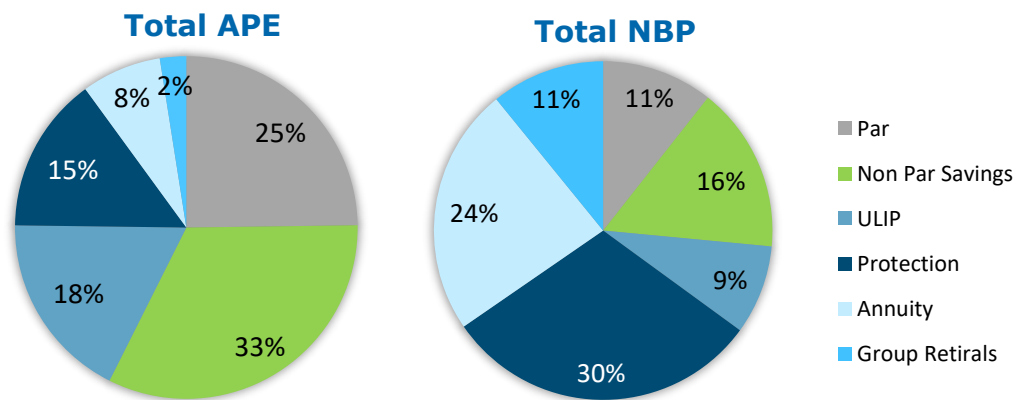


## Strong CP volumes on the back of higher disbursements<sup>1</sup>

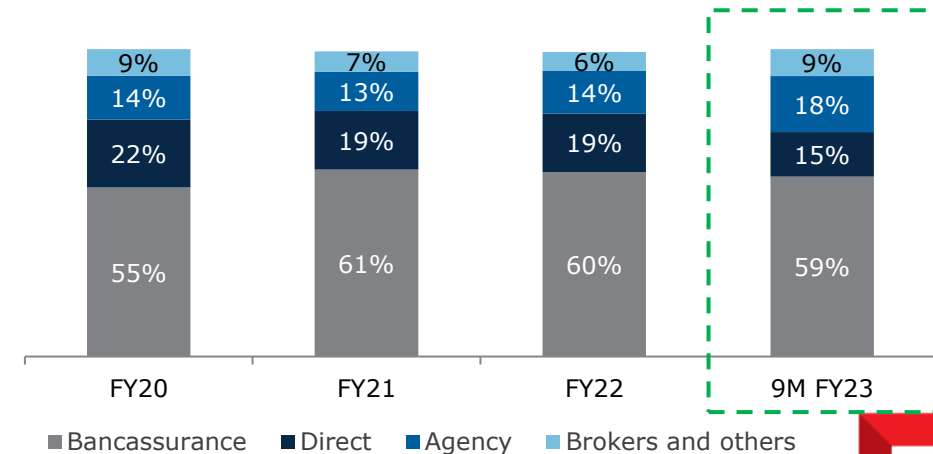
Rs bn



## Balanced product mix



## Focus on diversified channel mix<sup>2</sup>



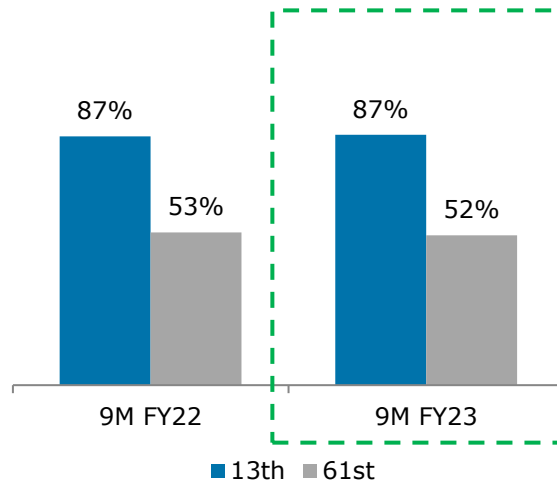
1. Based on Credit Protect new business premium 2. Based on Individual APE

\* Current year growth numbers have been computed after factoring in Exide Life WRP in previous year - 9M and Q3

# Demonstrating resilience in the current environment (2/2)

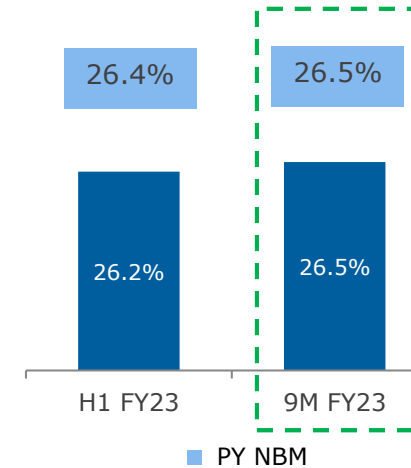
Rs bn

## Stable Persistency<sup>1</sup>



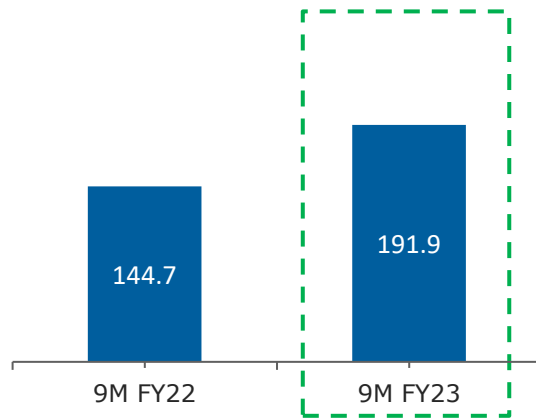
- Focus on quality of business and providing superior customer experience

## On track to achieving margin neutrality for FY23<sup>2</sup>



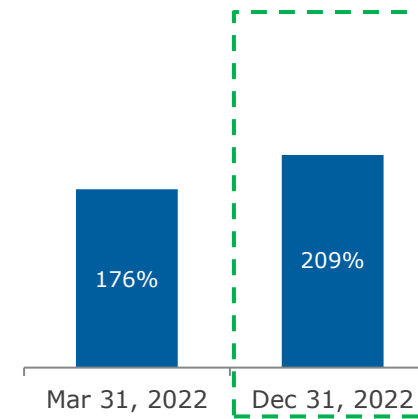
- Multiple pools of profitability contributing to VNB accretion
- VNB has grown at 24% CAGR between FY17-22

## Strong growth in renewal premium<sup>2</sup>



- Backed by consistent improvement in overall persistency

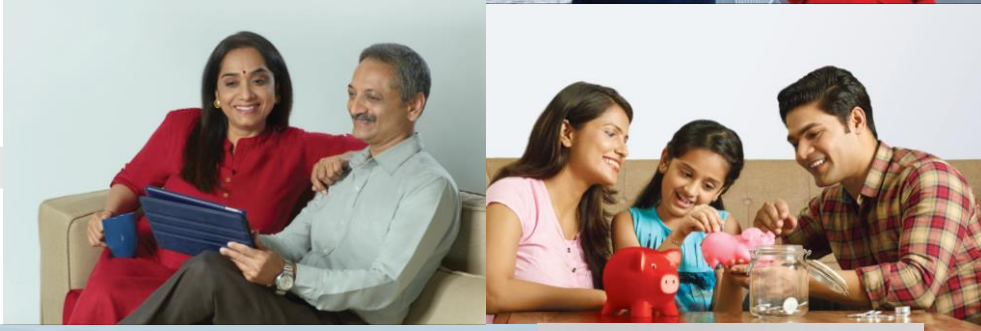
## Steady solvency position<sup>2</sup>



- Healthy solvency margin of 209% - well above regulatory requirement

1. For individual business; Excluding single premium and fully paid up policies. Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior year is not comparable  
 2. Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior year is not comparable

# Agenda



**1** Performance Snapshot

**2** Our Strategy

**3** Our approach to ESG

**4** Annexures

**5** Life insurance in India

# Key elements of our strategy

1



## Focus on profitable growth

Ensuring **sustainable and profitable growth** by identifying and tapping new profit pools

2



## Diversified distribution mix

Developing **multiple channels** of growth to drive need-based selling

3



## Market-leading innovation

Creating **new product propositions** to cater to the **changing customer behaviour** and needs

4



## Reimagining insurance

Market-leading **digital capabilities** that put the customer first, shaping the insurance operating model of tomorrow

5



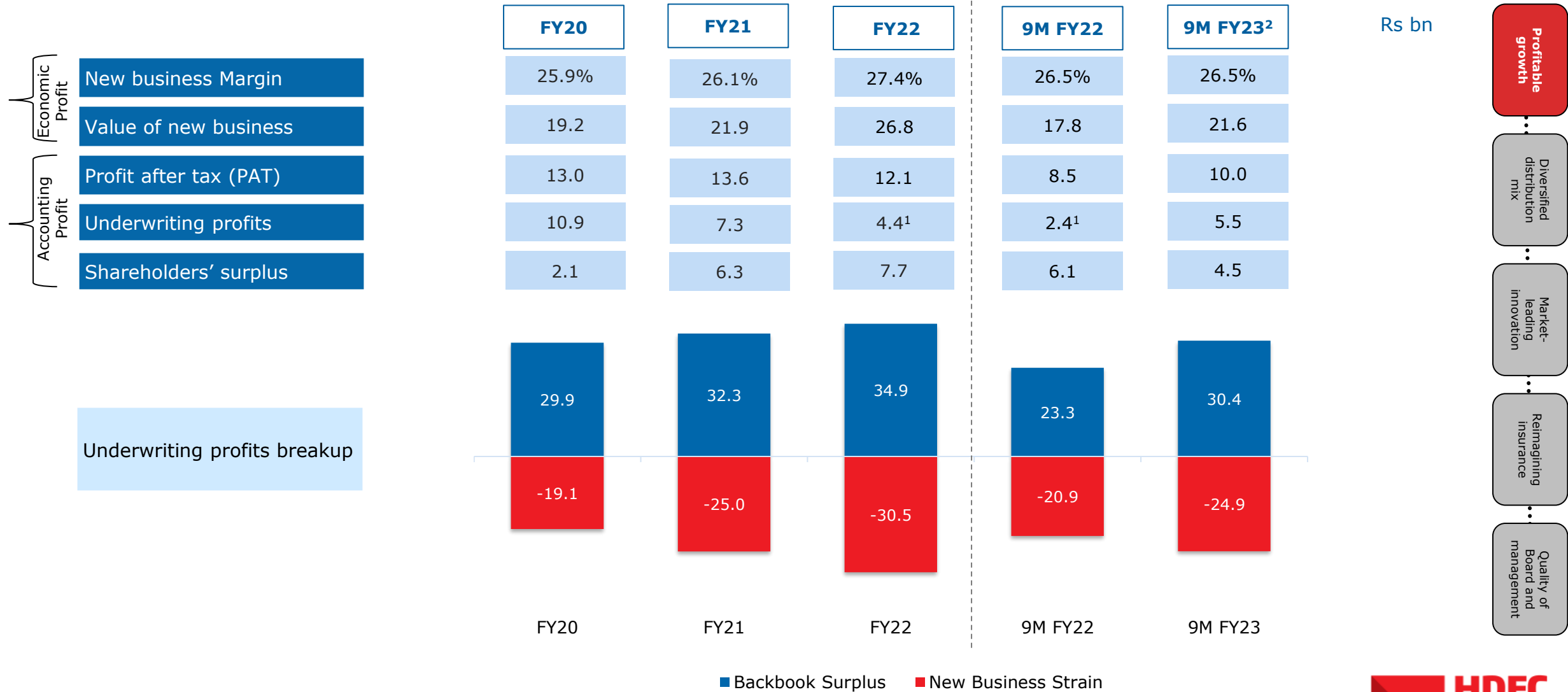
## Quality of Board and management

**Seasoned leadership** guided by an **independent and competent Board**; No secondees from group companies

**“Our continuous focus on technology, diversification and customer-centricity has enabled us to deliver consistent performance even in the most challenging times”**



# Focus on profitable growth



1. Post accounting for impact of excess mortality reserve (EMR)  
 2. Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior years are not comparable

# Analysis of change in IEV



- Profitable growth
- Diversified distribution mix
- Market-leading innovation
- Reimagining insurance
- Quality of Board and management

▪ Operating variance continues to be positive and in line with our assumptions

1. EVOP% calculated as annualised EVOP (Embedded Value Operating Profit) to Opening EV  
 2. Opening IEV as at Mar 31, 2022 includes Exide Life EV, hence it is comparable to IEV as at Dec 31, 2022

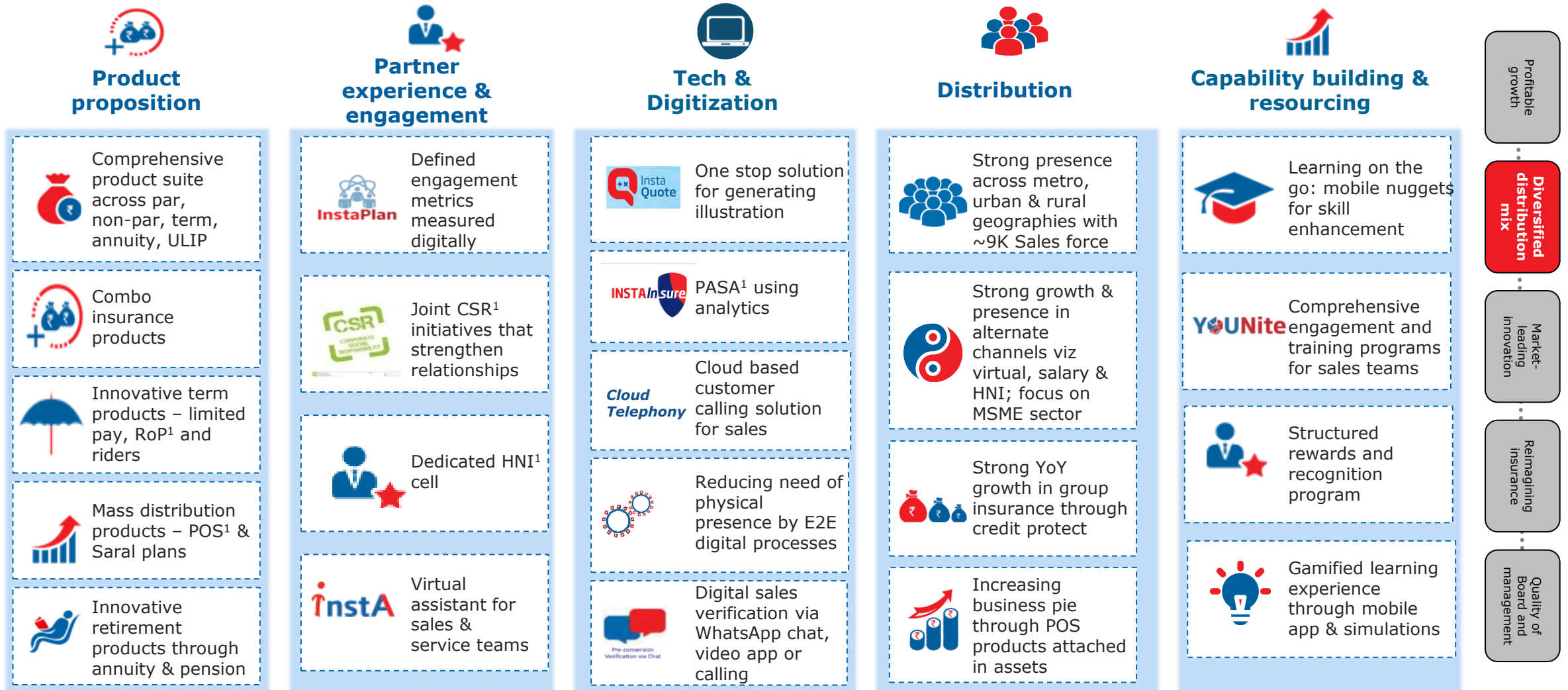


# Diversified distribution mix enabled by multiple levers



1. Proprietary channels include Agency, Direct and Online (Post-Merger basis)  
2. Digital Branches: Virtual branch for servicing customer requests remotely through dedicated app and webpage

# Bancassurance powered by innovation, technology and people



1. POS: Point of Sales; PASA: Pre-approved Sum Assured; RoP: Return of Premium; HNI: High Networth Individual; CSR: Corporate Social Responsibility  
 2. WISE: Frontline digital tool, enables virtual onboarding of customers in the presence of a HDFC Life representative  
 3. PCVC: Pre Conversion Verification Call

# Balanced product mix in Agency enabled by technology and training



**Secure** communication platform for all agency stakeholders

Contest launch, updates, qualification, reward fulfillment process and status

## Technology



Digital tool for smooth on- boarding of term customers

Easy to fill forms and pay premiums

## FAME

AI & ML based customer interactions and opportunities

Theme based dossier focused on giving consumer insights

Receive nudges to improve customer reach out



## Partner Portal

Check performance reports & commissions

Trigger customer communication and reminders

MIS, ranking, contest earnings, opportunities and much more

## Training

### The Selling Skills Program

In-depth program to train and groom our FLS on essential selling skills

### Agency Life

Skilling and engagement platform to drive higher productivity

Analytics based distribution & activation drives & enablers

### IC38 Audio Online Training

Easier and simpler way to complete IC38 training

- ✓ Available in vernacular language
- ✓ Interesting & engaging audio content

### Sales Planning Simulation

First of its kind, unique sales planning simulation for branch heads enabling them to learn and practice effective sales planning in a simulated environment

Profitable growth

Diversified distribution mix

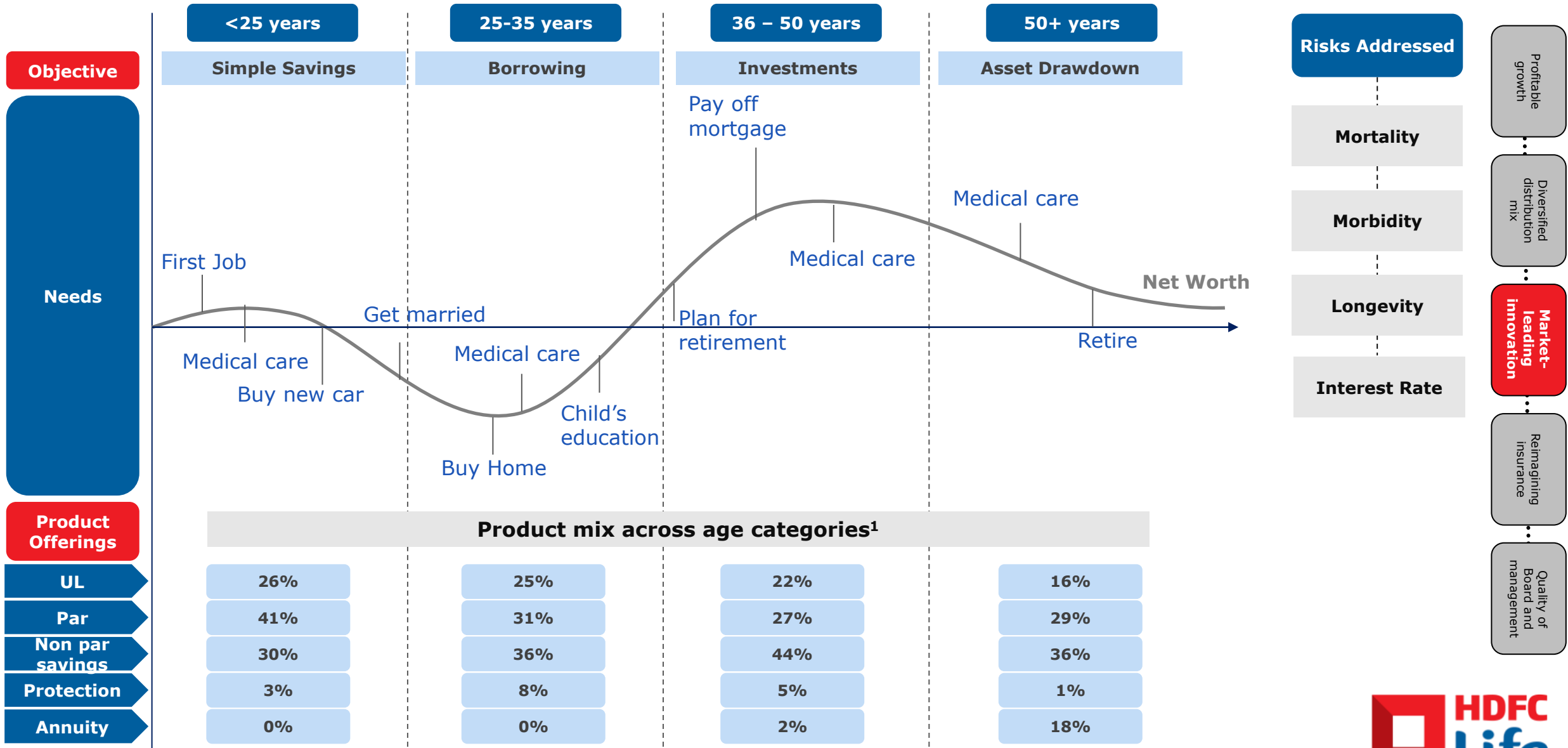
Market-leading innovation

Reimagining insurance

Quality of Board and management



# Addressing customer needs at every stage of life



1. Based on Individual APE for 9M FY23; Percentages may not add up due to rounding off effect.

# Our approach to retiral solutions

## 1. NPS



- Largest Pension Fund Manager (PFM) in Retail and Corporate NPS segment, with AUM of Rs 399 bn<sup>1</sup>
- Registered strong YoY growth of 63% in AUM

- Market share grew from 36.5% in Dec'21 to 40.2% in Dec'22 amongst all PFMs
- Company has ~1.4 mn PFM customers
- #2 POP<sup>2</sup> in Corporate Subscriber business

## 2. Immediate / deferred annuity



- Largest player in the private sector

## 3. Group superannuation fund



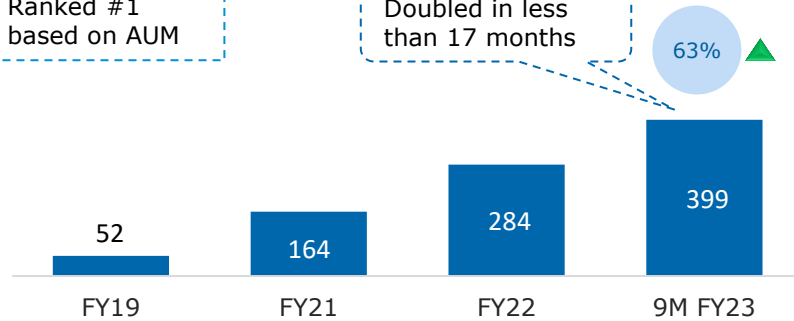
- Managing funds for 160+ corporates under superannuation scheme

Rs bn

### NPS AUM

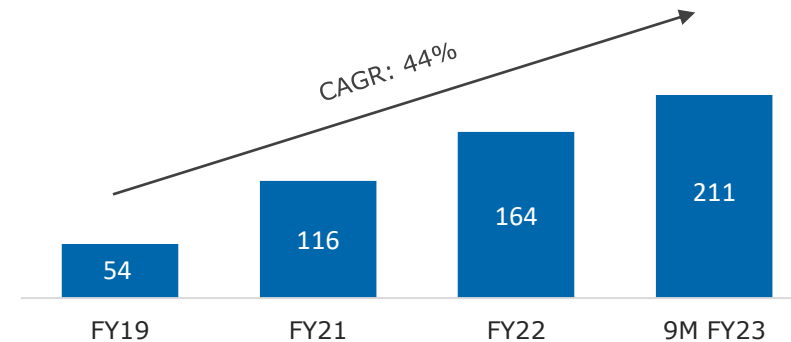
Ranked #1 based on AUM

Doubled in less than 17 months



● YoY growth

### Annuity portfolio



1. As on Dec 31, 2022

2. POP: Point of presence for enabling opening of accounts on a platform

# Product mix across key channels<sup>1</sup>

Banca <sup>2</sup>	Segment	FY20	FY21	FY22	9M FY23
	UL	32%	27%	29%	26%
	Par	18%	37%	33%	28%
	Non par savings	44%	30%	33%	38%
	Term	4%	4%	4%	3%
	Annuity	2%	2%	2%	4%

Direct	Segment	FY20	FY21	FY22	9M FY23
	UL	33%	29%	28%	20%
	Par	14%	17%	14%	17%
	Non par savings	20%	16%	27%	32%
	Term	4%	3%	3%	3%
	Annuity	29%	35%	28%	28%

Agency	Segment	FY20	FY21	FY22	9M FY23
	UL	12%	10%	16%	11%
	Par	34%	37%	33%	37%
	Non par savings	40%	39%	39%	42%
	Term	12%	11%	10%	7%
	Annuity	3%	3%	3%	3%

Online <sup>3</sup>	Segment	FY20	FY21	FY22	9M FY23
	UL	44%	39%	46%	55%
	Par	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Non par savings	18%	29%	30%	30%
	Term	37%	30%	20%	10%
	Annuity	1%	2%	2%	3%

Company	Segment	FY20	FY21	FY22	9M FY23
	UL	28%	24%	26%	21%
	Par	19%	34%	30%	29%
	Non par savings	41%	31%	33%	39%
	Term	8%	7%	6%	4%
	Annuity	4%	5%	5%	6%

38% of business with policy term <=10 years; 14% of received premium in single-pay policies for 9M FY23

Protection		FY20	FY21	FY22	9M FY23
	Based on Total APE	17%	13%	14%	15%
	Based on NBP	27%	20%	24%	30%

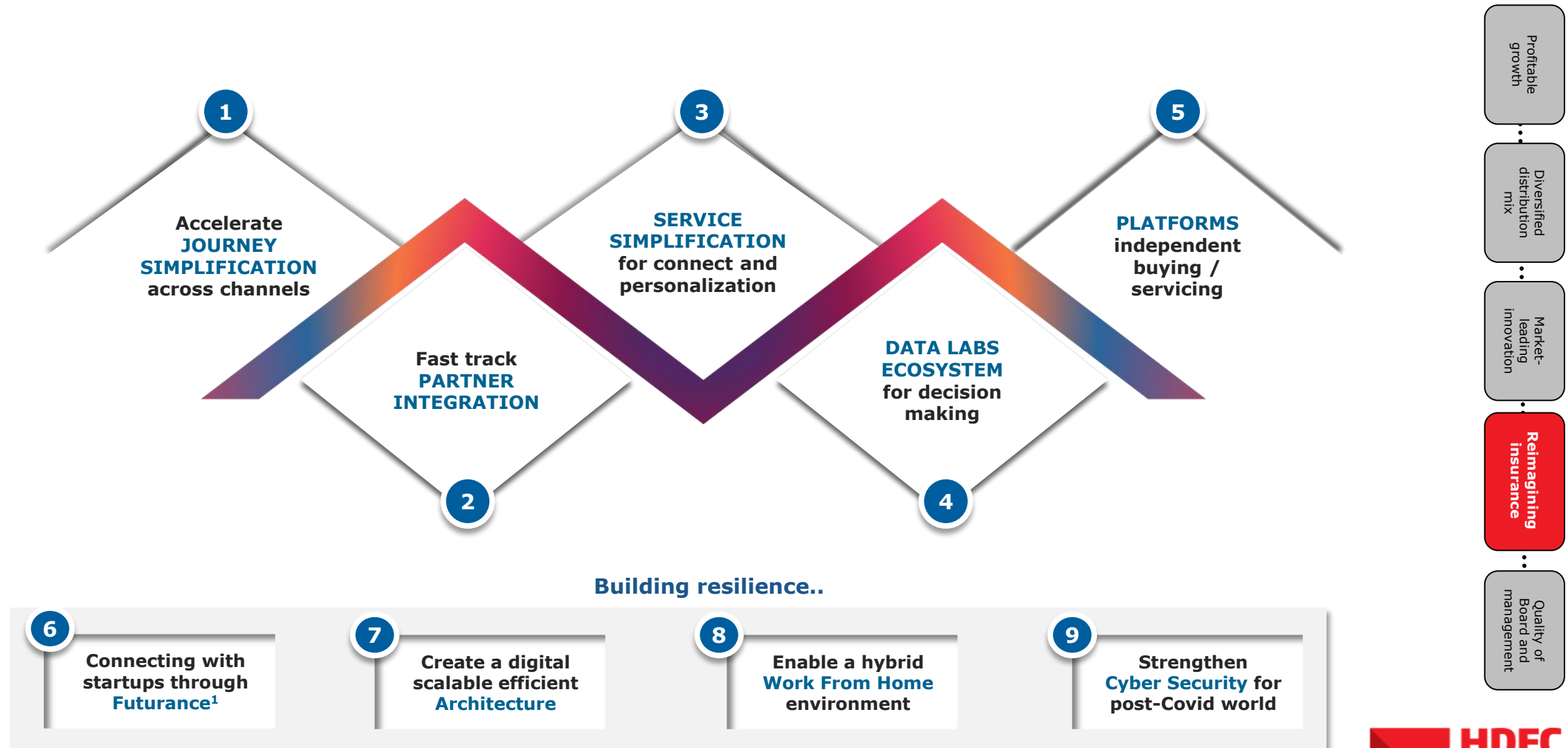
Annuity		FY20	FY21	FY22	9M FY23
	Based on Total APE	4%	5%	5%	8%
	Based on NBP	16%	20%	20%	24%

1. Based on Individual APE, Term includes health business. Percentages are rounded off. Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior years are not comparable
2. Includes banks, other corporate agents and online business sourced through banks / corporate agents
3. Includes business sourced through own website and web aggregators





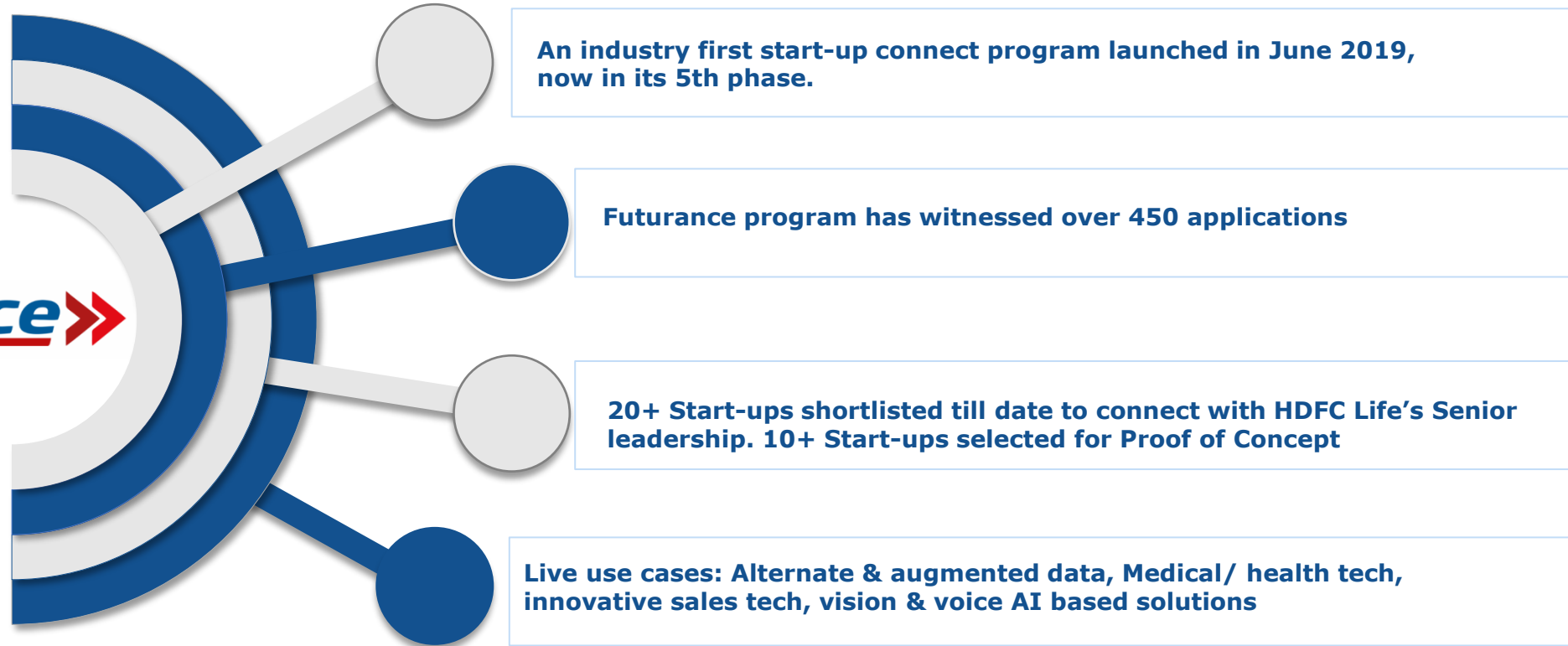
# Aligned to make life simpler for customers



1. Futurance: A program to collaborate with startups for harnessing cutting-edge technology

# Partnering with Start-ups to innovate

**Futurance** >>



- Profitable growth
- Diversified distribution mix
- Market-leading innovation
- Reimagining Insurance**
- Quality of Board and management

# New in-house automated underwriting rule engine

Developed in-house automated rule engine to replace existing externally sourced rule engine

## Benefits



DEPENDENCY

**Complete control - No dependencies on external rule engine service provider**



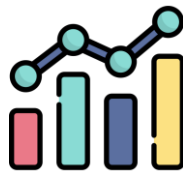
**Highly efficient, scalable & reliable**



**Integration of APIs and third party services to improve decision making**



**Substantial cost saving: License fee, amendment fee and maintenance fee**



**~70% customer applications auto underwritten leading to improvement in STP\* rate and additional risk identification**

\* STP: Straight throughput

Profitable growth

Diversified distribution mix

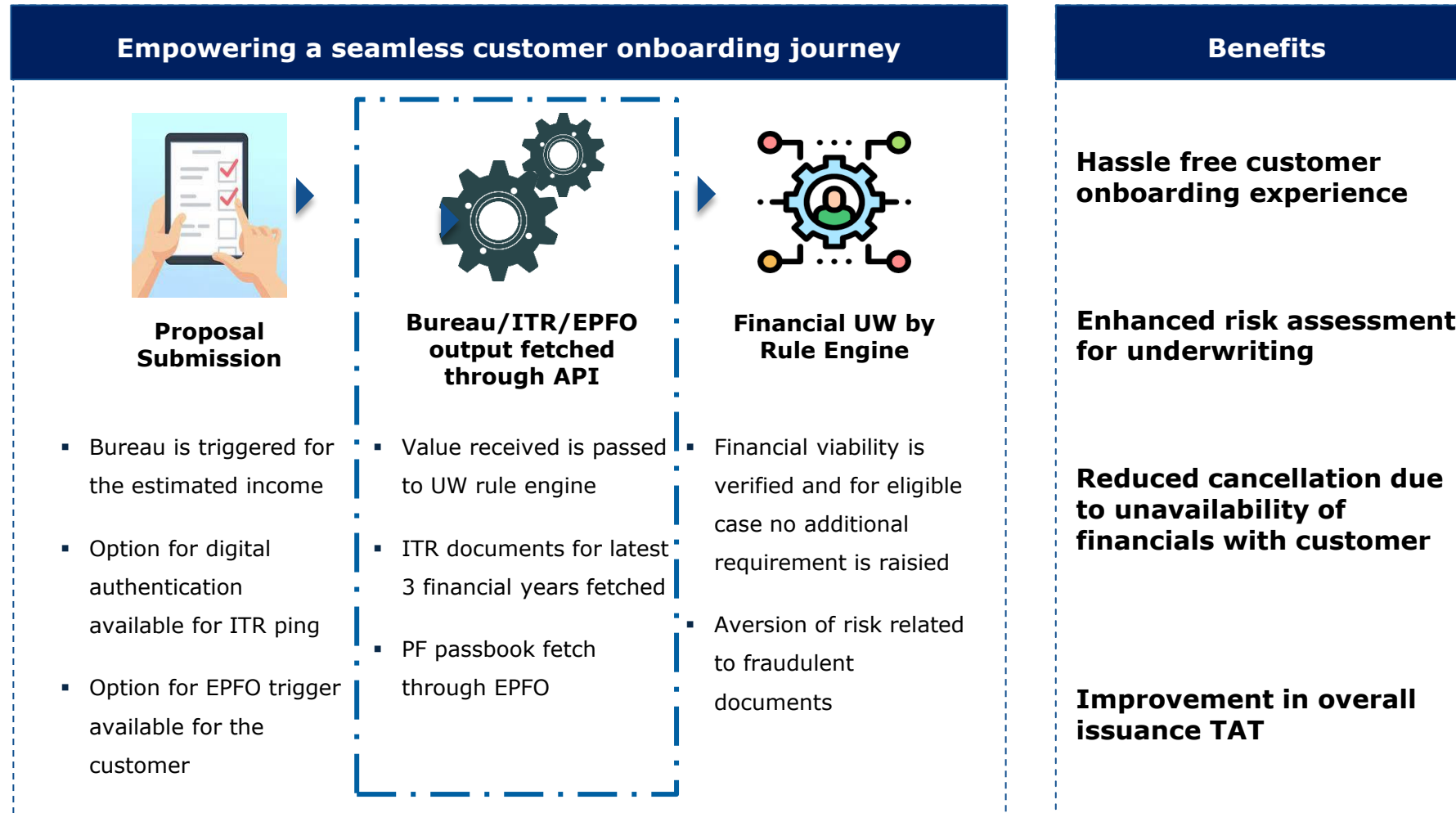
Market-leading innovation

Reimagining Insurance

Quality of Board and management

# Journey Simplification

Credit Bureau, ITR & EPFO Integration aiding better throughput



Continued improvement in throughput and issuance TATs

- Profitable growth
- Diversified distribution mix
- Market-leading innovation
- Reimagining Insurance**
- Quality of Board and management

# Strengthening underwriting and simplifying customer journey

## Cardiac risk assessment (CRA) at home for medical underwriting

Convenience to individuals who have to undergo medicals while applying for an HDFC Life insurance policy



- Applicants / users step on a stepper with speed & resistance adjustments
- Conventional print based ECG equipment is replaced with a portable, bluetooth and mobile connected ECG equipment for real time data recording and analysis
- Recording is transmitted to the remote physician for review and interpretation
- Instead of an onsite physician, an online consultant physician is available to monitor the progress of the stress test (incl. real-time ECG) over a video call
- The physician can talk to the site technician and the applicant / user for any instructions
- This service is currently live in 22 locations

## Home medicals for NRI customers



- In an industry first initiative, we have now launched home medicals for our customers overseas in 21 countries

Profitable growth

Diversified distribution mix

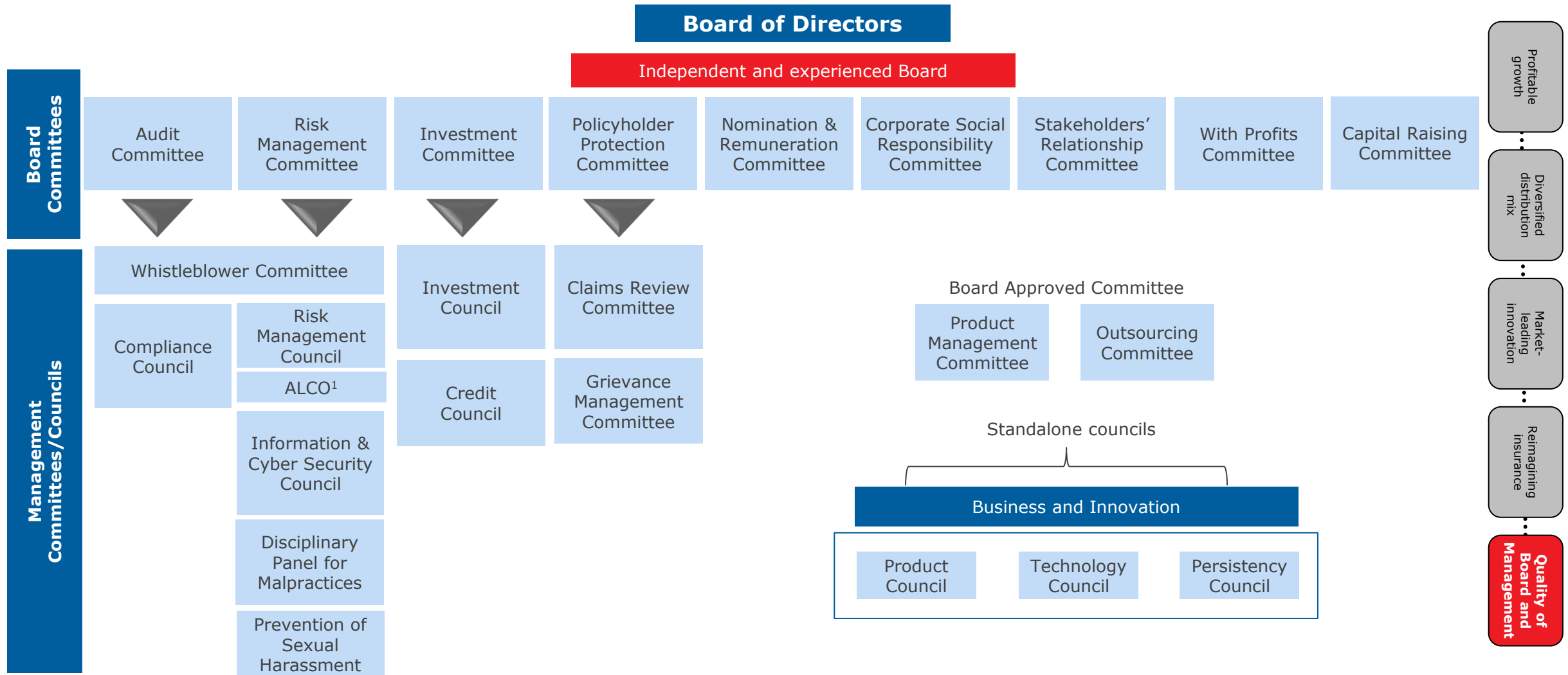
Market-leading innovation

**Reimagining Insurance**

Quality of Board and management



# Governance framework

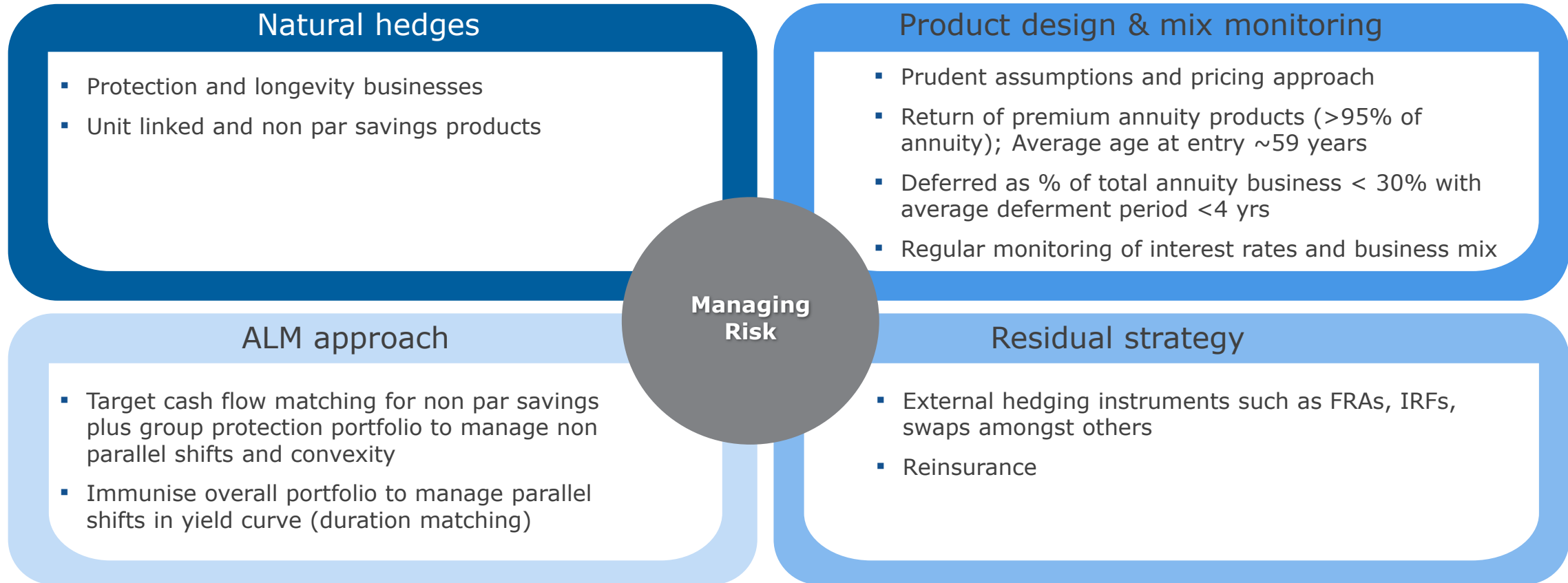


Additional governance through Internal, Concurrent and Statutory auditors

Note:

1. Asset Liability Management Council
2. The above list of committees is illustrative and not exhaustive

# Financial risk management framework

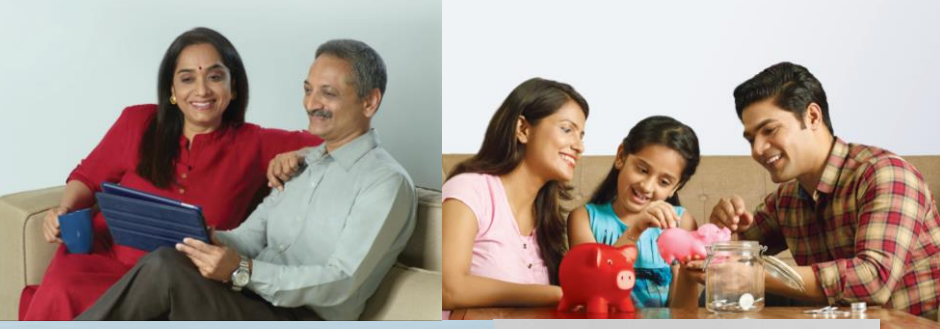


Sensitivity	FY22				9M FY23*			
	Overall		Non par <sup>1</sup>		Overall		Non par <sup>1</sup>	
Scenario	EV	VNB Margin	EV	VNB Margin	EV	VNB Margin	EV	VNB Margin
Interest Rate +1%	(2.0%)	(1.4%)	(2.1%)	(2.5%)	(2.4%)	(1.5%)	(2.1%)	(2.3%)
Interest Rate -1%	1.6%	0.8%	1.4%	1.5%	2.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.9%

Sensitivity remains range-bound on the back of calibrated risk management

1. Comprises Non par savings (incl Annuity) plus Protection  
 \* Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior year is not comparable

# Agenda



**1** Performance Snapshot

**2** Our Strategy

**3** Our approach to ESG

**4** Annexures

**5** Life insurance in India



# ESG at a Glance

## ESG Focus Areas



**ESG Score Highlight:** Highest rated Indian insurance company in the ESG assessment by S&P Global

# Ethical Conduct & Governance

- **ESG Management Committee**, led by the Chief Financial Officer oversees the policy implementation and operational controls for environmental risks including Climate change
- The overall accountability for the ESG issues lies with the **CSR Committee of the Board**
- Performance Management based on the principles of **Balanced Scorecard**; covers the Organization's performance on financial, market / customer, people, **sustainability** and operational aspects.

## Governance Structure

### Board Composition

- **Five** Independent Directors
- **Three** Non-Executive Non-Independent Directors

### Board Diversity

- **30%** women as on 31st December, 2022

### Remuneration Policy

- Seeks to balance the fixed and incentive pay
- **ESOPs** based on the recommendations of NRC
- **Clawback & Malus provision**



## Risk Management

- Risk oversight by Senior Management & Board of Directors vide **Risk Management Council** and **Risk Management Committee** respectively
- Modes of Risk Awareness - Trainings, E-mailers, Seminars, Conferences, Quizzes and Special awareness Drives
- Business Continuity Management (**BCM**)-Recovery plan for critical business activities in place
- Enterprise Risk Management (**ERM**) framework
  - 'Three Lines of Defence approach'
  - Reviewed and approved by the Board
- ESG risks including Climate change, etc. included under **Emerging risks** category of the ERM Framework

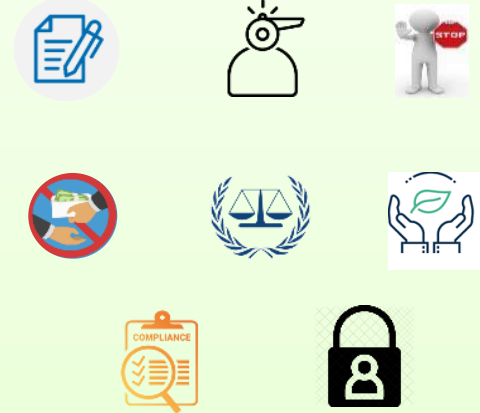
# Ethical Conduct & Governance (contd.)

## Information / Cybersecurity

- Risk oversight by Board **Risk Management Committee** and risks reporting done on a quarterly basis
- Modes of Risk Awareness –
  - Annual mandatory training for all employees
  - Security workshops and case study discussions
  - Specially curated programs and sessions for senior leadership
  - Monthly awareness mailers
  - Security posters and leaflets
  - Phishing Simulation Campaigns
- Dedicated helpdesk and email id's for reporting on the breaches
- Certifications & Frameworks –
  - **ISO 27001** standards
  - National Institute of Standards and Technology (**NIST**)
  - Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council (**FFIEC**) based Cyber Security Framework for Risk Assessment

## Policies and Frameworks

- Anti-bribery & Anti-corruption Policy
- Anti Money Laundering (AML) Policy
- Board Diversity Policy
- Code of Conduct
- Corporate Governance Policy
- Data Privacy Policy
- Investor Grievance Policy
- Responsible Investment (RI) Policy
- Stewardship Policy
- Tax Policy
- Whistleblower Policy
- Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Policy
- Diversity, Equity and Inclusion (DEI) Policy
- Human Rights Policy
- Policy for Prevention and Redressal of Sexual Harassment (PRSH)
- Supplier Code of Conduct
- Environment and Climate Change Policy\*



\* Environment and Climate Change Policy to be uploaded on company web-page post approval by the Board CSR Committee

# Responsible Investment

## Responsible Investment Policy



### Objective

To generate optimal risk adjusted returns over the long term



### RI framework

- **RI and stewardship policy** in place
- Applicable to all **major asset classes**
- **Head of Research** ensures that ESG is incorporated into overall Research and Investment process
- ESG issues covered **in voting process**

### Bolstering commitment towards Responsible Investment

Became signatory to **United Nations – supported Principles for Responsible Investment (UN-PRI)**



### Responsible Investment Governance

A **ESG Governance Committee** at the investment team level comprises of Chief Investment Officer, Head of Fixed Income, Head of Research, Fund Manager of ESG Fund and dedicated ESG research analyst

## Sustainable Equity Fund

### What is Sustainable Equity fund & why invest in it?

This fund shall seek to generate returns from investing in companies with high ESG standards and commensurate score, create value for all stakeholders with lower risks & generate sustainable long-term returns.

### Exclusion criteria included in the RI Policy

Companies engaged in the business of tobacco, alcohol, controversial weapons and gambling shall be excluded from the Sustainable Equity Fund

Exclusion criteria aligned with the exclusion policy followed by Nifty 100 ESG Index

Actuarial

Financial

ESG

# Employee Engagement & Diversity, Equity and Inclusion (DEI)



## Special Recognition

- **Great Places to Work** – 39<sup>th</sup> amongst top 100 Best Places
- **Best workplaces for Women 2021** – Great Place to Work Institute
- **Avtar top 100 Places**
- **Best Workplaces for Women 2021 – Economic Times**
- Brandon Hall awards - Learning Strategy, Simulation training, & Social Talent Acquisition

## Attracting talent

- **Hybrid work model** and flexi hours to attract gig workers
- Robust **employee referral schemes** (>50%)
- **Hire–train–deploy** model through tie-up with reputed learning institutions
- **HR tech:** in-house application tracking system

## Training & development

- **Career coaching** and development interventions; woman mentoring
- **Mobile learning** app for self-paced learning
- **Training for all** including employees, contractors, channel partners / **Virtual product training**
- **Skill Up: Curated online training** programs from reputed universities
- Average hours per FTE of training and development: **86 hours**



## Employee engagement

- **Emotional and well being assistance** program for employees and their families
- **Doctor on Call:** Unlimited free consultation
- **E-Sparsh:** Online query & grievance platform
- Family integration programs
- Platform for employee engagement: CEO Speaks, HDFC Life Got Talent, e-appreciation cards
- **In-house fitness and wellness app** - Click2Wellness
- Leaders and expert sessions to create awareness on various topics of inclusion

## Talent management/retention

- **Special programs for campus hires; Talent development** interventions for leadership
- **Career microsite, job portal**
- **Internal Career Fair** for employees
- Long term incentive plans in the form of **ESOPs<sup>1</sup>** and cash to attract, retain and motivate good talent
- Elaborate **succession planning** for Key Managerial Personnel, critical senior roles
- Managers Transformation League – Leadership development program for middle management
- New Manager Boot Camp – Development program for First Time Managers

## Employee diversity, equity & inclusion

- Promoting **DEI ally ship:** leadership development, communication, strengthening policies, aligning workforce through **Celebrate YOU** program of the Company
- 26% **women** employees
- Promoting **diverse talent pool** (work profiles for second career women, specially-abled) - #MyJobMyRules
- Launched official DEI page on our website highlighting various initiatives
- **Gender transition surgery** covered under mediclaim policy



## Gender neutral

- **Dress code policy**
- **Maternity policy** – Use of terms like primary and secondary caregiver instead of using terms like parents, mother/father, man/woman



Actuarial

Financial

ESG

1. ESOPs: Employee Stock Options

# Holistic Living: Inclusive Growth

FY22

## Customer Highlights

Claim settlement ratio  
(individual & group)  
**99.6%**

Customer Satisfaction  
Score for March'22  
**88.9 %**

Persistency ratio  
(13<sup>th</sup> month) **87%**  
(excluding single premium  
and fully paid up policies)

COVID claims (net)  
**Rs. 818 crore,**  
**Count 15,293**

## CSR Numbers

Number of lives covered  
**5.4 crore**

Rural sector  
**1,89,147**

Social sector  
**1,00,87,909**

MFI lives covered under CP  
**3,14,55,858**

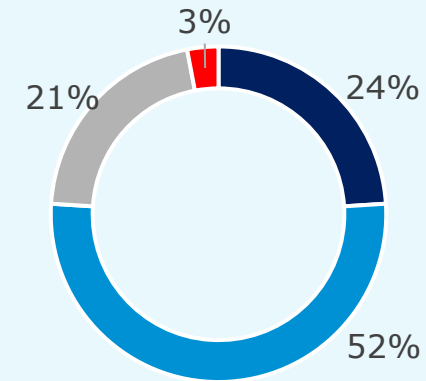
States and UT's covered  
**23**

Sustainable Development  
Goals covered **12**

CSR Spends  
**Rs. 17.4 crore**

CSR beneficiaries\*  
**4.6 lakh**

## Sector-wise budget break-up

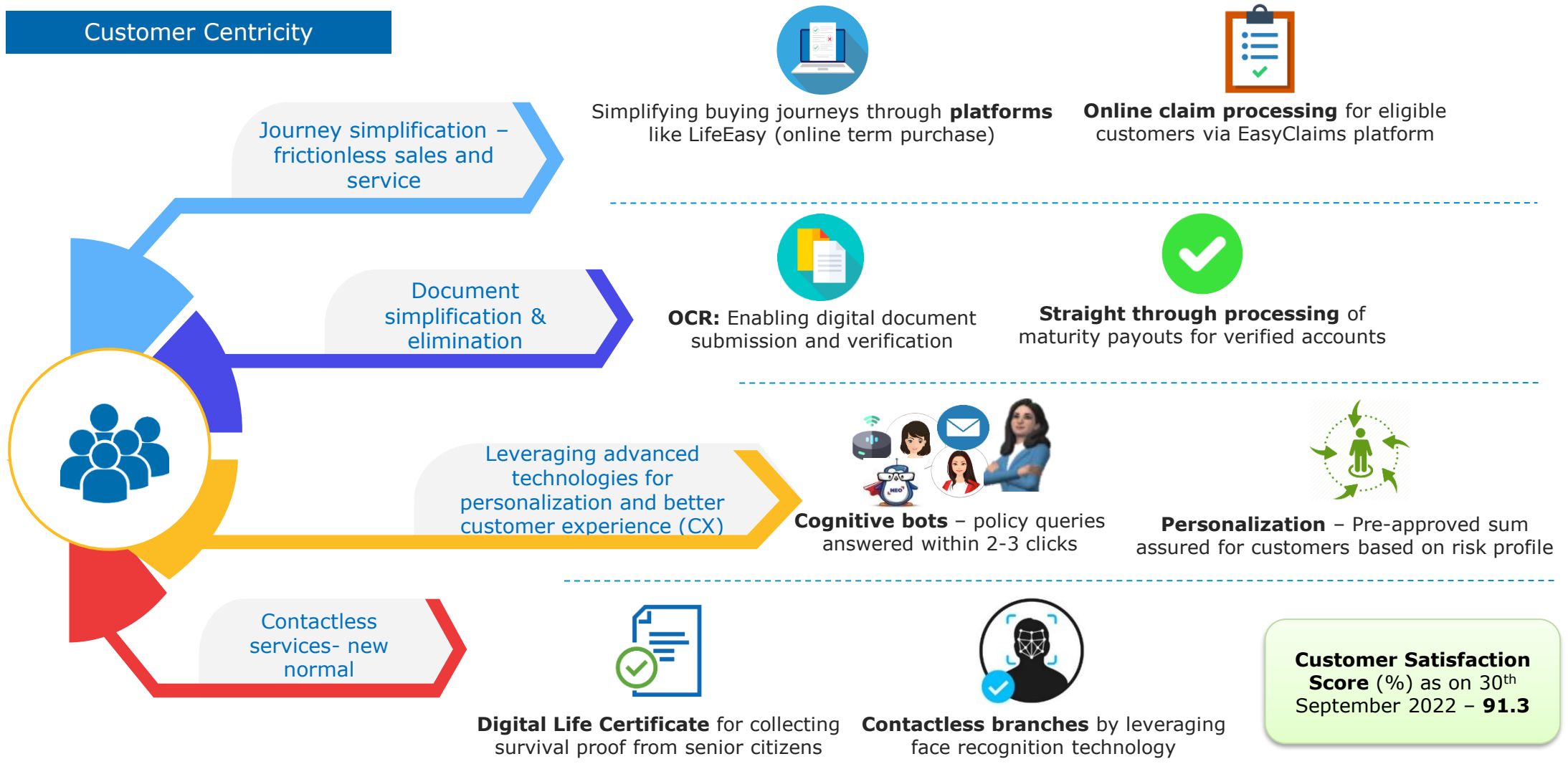


- Education and Livelihood
- Health care and Sanitation
- Environmental Sustainability
- Others

\*CSR beneficiaries include 1.60 lakh beneficiaries impacted in completed projects and 3.07 lakh beneficiaries from on-going projects

# Holistic Living: Delivering superior customer experience

## Customer Centricity



Actuarial  
Financial  
ESG

1. OCR: Optical Character Recognition

# Sustainable Operations

## Energy and water



- Since 2014 only **3 or 5 star rating** air – conditioners used
- 94% of branches use **LED based lighting** system
- Use of **sensor based** urinals and water taps
- Total purchase of energy from **renewable** sources: **2,39,788 kWh** during FY 2021-22
- **25 new water purifiers** installed in FY 2021-22 to replace bottled drinking water

## De-carbonization roadmap and way forward

Key initiatives & action points for FY23:

- **TCFD** (Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures)
- **SBTi** (Science Based Targets initiative)
- **Carbon neutrality** strategy & roadmap

## Digitization - Reduction of Paper Usage

- Introduction of **E-business cards & ID cards**
- Online / **e-forms** for customers
- Annual report FY20, FY21 and FY22 digitally communicated
- **Demat** i.e. digital policy accounts for 38% of our new business

## Bio-diversity



- **11 city forests** created using **Miyawaki method**; **69,603** trees planted in total (**27** city forests in total till date)

## GHG inventory

- Scope 1 emissions – **63** met. ton. CO<sub>2</sub>e
- Scope 2 emissions – **10,135** met. ton. CO<sub>2</sub>e
- Scope 3 emissions – **746** met. ton. CO<sub>2</sub>e

## Waste management



- **25,850 Kgs of e-waste** recycled/ refurbished/disposed in FY22
- **301.5 Kg** of paper cups & paper disposed for recycling FY 2021-22
- **No single-use plastics**
  - Bio-degradable garbage bags
  - Cafeteria with reusable plates, cutlery, wooden stirrers etc.
  - Procurement of plastic water bottles discontinued at Pan-India locations

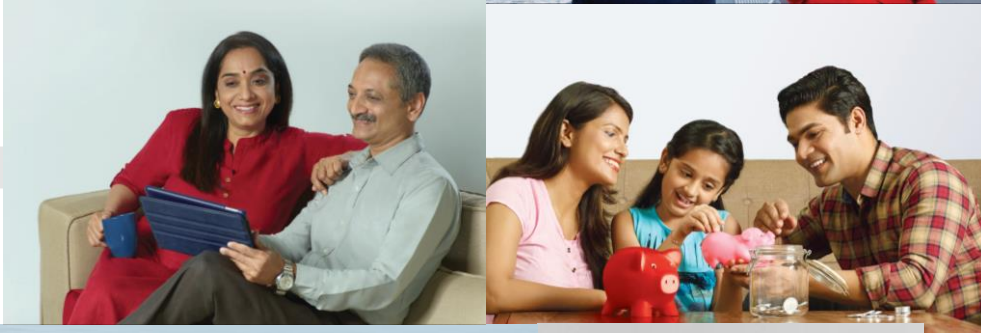
Actuarial

Financial

ESG



# Agenda



**1** Performance Snapshot

**2** Our Strategy

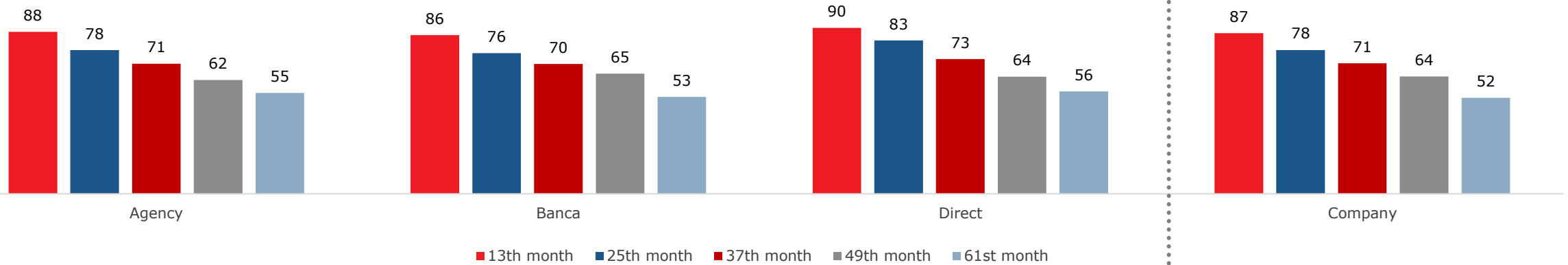
**3** Our approach to ESG

**4** Annexures

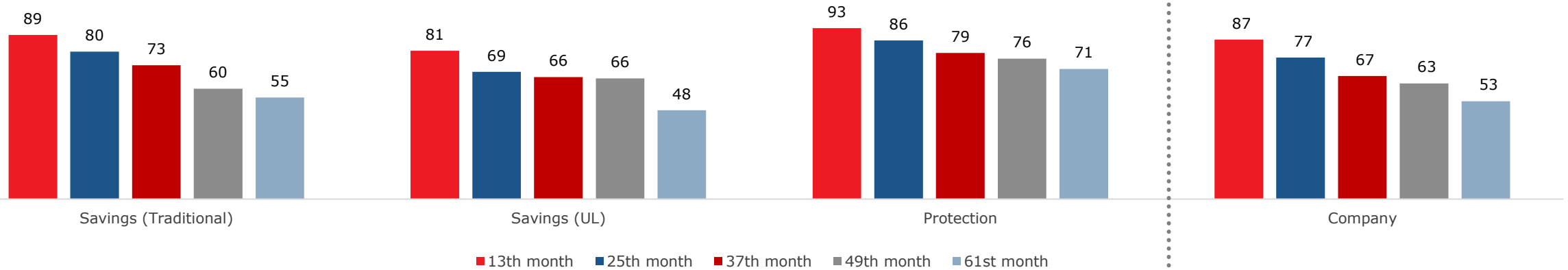
**5** Life insurance in India

# Persistency trends for HDFC Life<sup>1</sup>

## Across key channels (%)



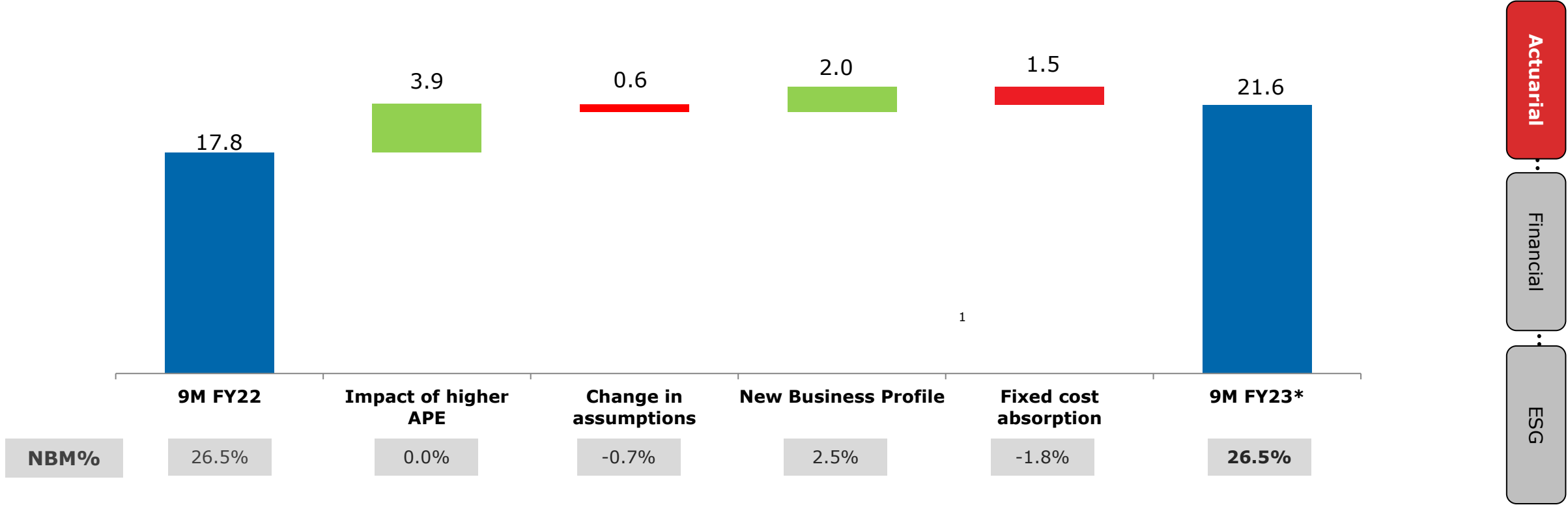
## Across key segments (%)



1. For individual business; Excluding single premium and fully paid up policies. Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior year is not comparable

# Improving VNB trajectory for both existing and acquired businesses

Rs bn



Actuarial  
Financial  
ESG

1. Reflects the impact of difference in mix of segment/distribution channel/tenure/age/sum assured multiple etc  
 \* Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior year is not comparable



# Sensitivity analysis – H1 FY23 (Pre-Merger basis)

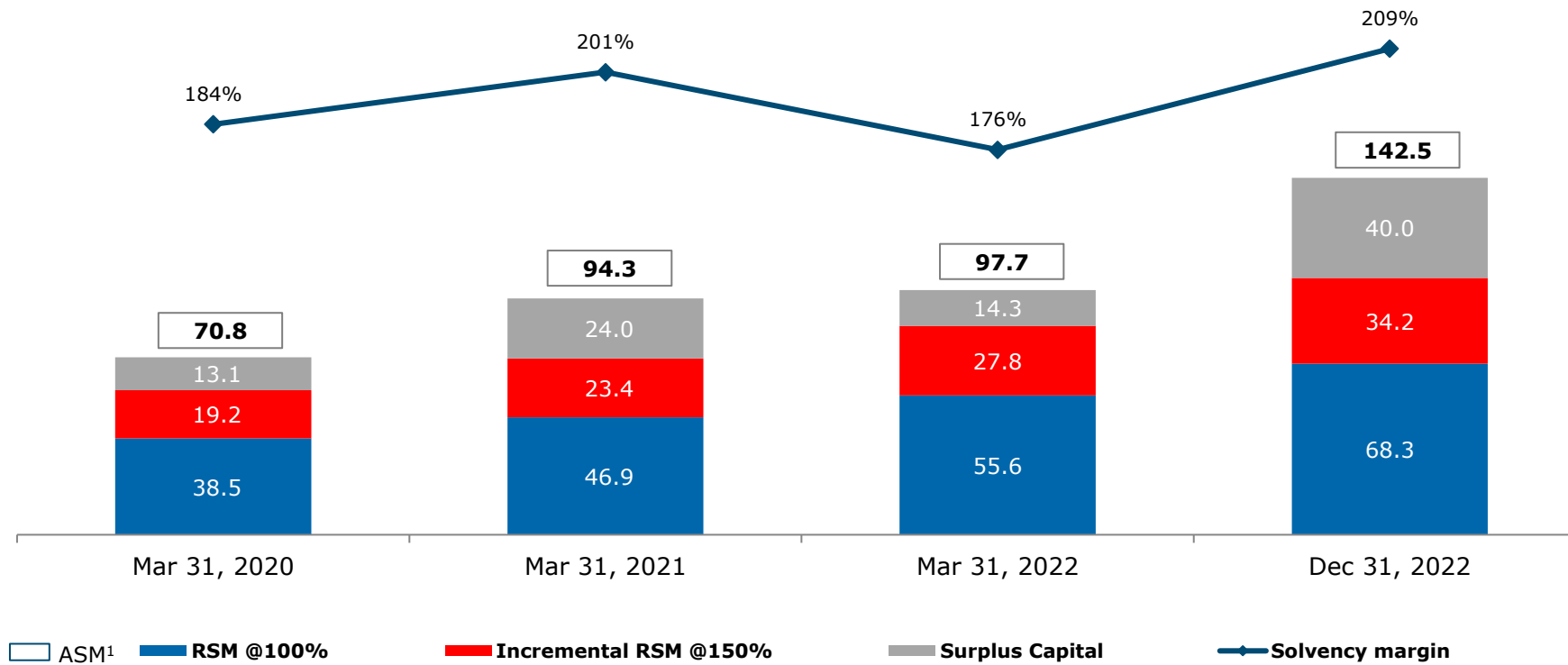
Analysis based on key metrics	Scenario	Change in VNB Margin <sup>1</sup>	% Change in EV
<b>Change in</b>			
<b>Reference rate</b>	Increase by 1%	-1.4%	-2.3%
	Decrease by 1%	0.7%	1.9%
<b>Equity Market movement</b>	Decrease by 10%	-0.2%	-1.4%
<b>Persistency (Lapse rates)</b>	Increase by 10%	-0.5%	-0.4%
	Decrease by 10%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Maintenance expenses</b>	Increase by 10%	-0.5%	-0.8%
	Decrease by 10%	0.5%	0.8%
<b>Acquisition Expenses</b>	Increase by 10%	-4.2%	NA
	Decrease by 10%	4.2%	NA
<b>Mortality / Morbidity</b>	Increase by 5%	-1.5%	-1.0%
	Decrease by 5%	1.5%	1.0%
<b>Tax rate<sup>2</sup></b>	Increased to 25%	-5.0%	-8.4%

1. Post overrun total VNB for Individual and Group business

2. The tax rate is assumed to increase from 14.56% to 25% and hence all the currently taxed profits in policyholder/shareholder segments are taxed at a higher rate. It does not allow for the benefit of policyholder surplus being tax-exempt as was envisaged in the DTC Bill.

# Capital position

Rs bn

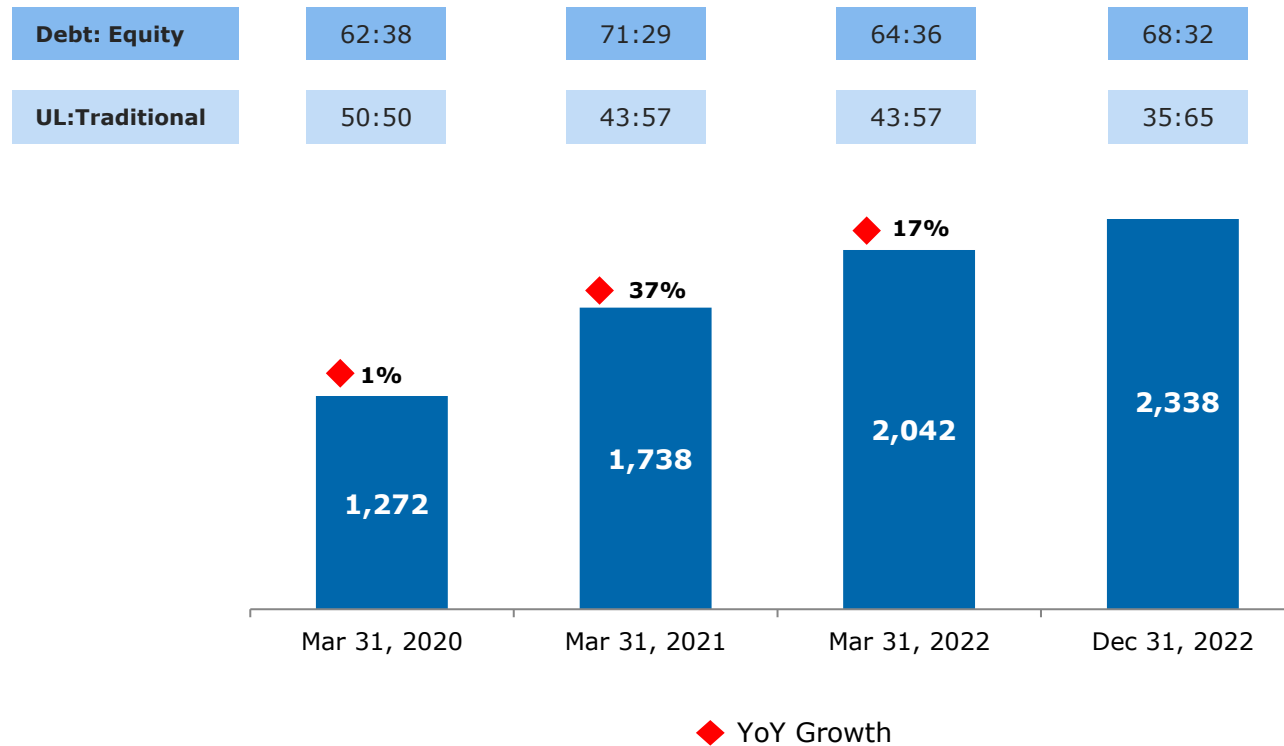


▪ Successfully raised Rs 20 billion of equity share capital in current year

1. ASM represents Available solvency margin and RSM represents Required solvency margin

# Assets under management\*

Rs bn



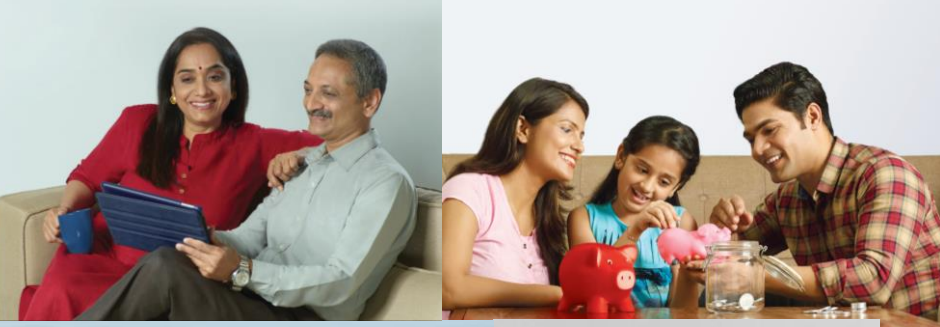
- ~99% of debt investments in Government bonds and AAA rated securities as on December 31, 2022

Actuarial  
Financial  
ESG



\* Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior years are not comparable

# Agenda



**1** Performance Snapshot

**2** Our Strategy

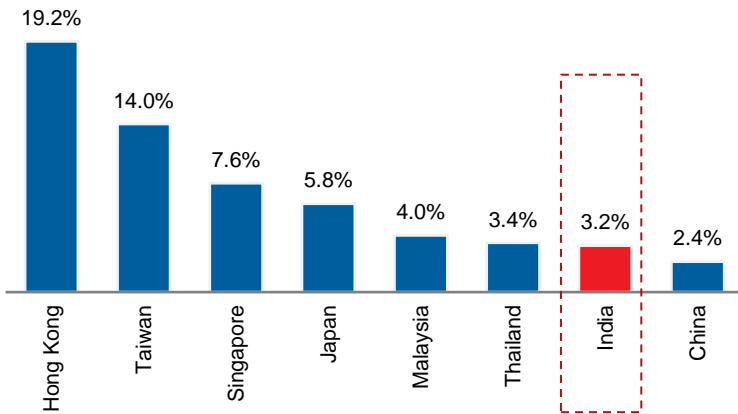
**3** Our approach to ESG

**4** Annexures

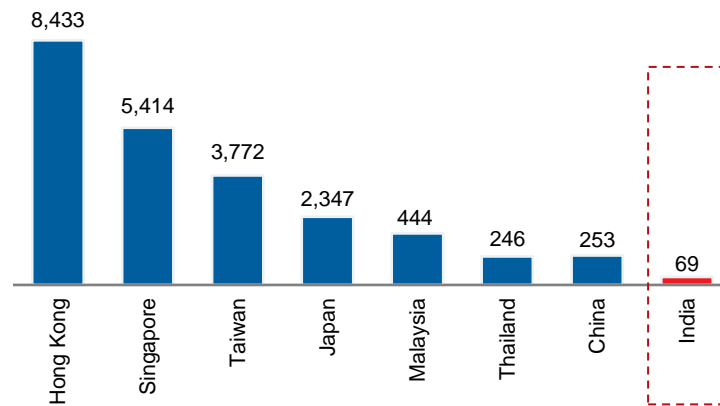
**5** Life insurance in India

# Growth opportunity: Under-penetration and favorable demographics

**Life Insurance penetration <sup>1</sup>**  
(FY 2022)

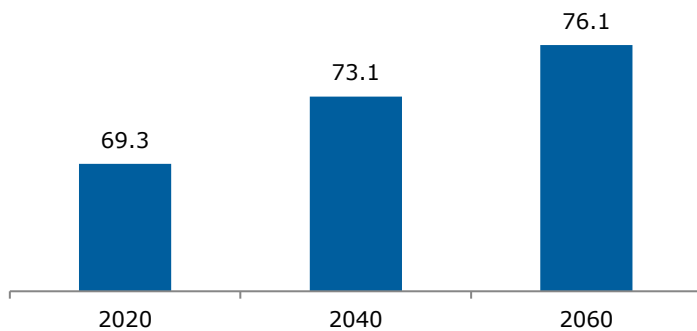


**Life Insurance density US\$ <sup>2</sup>**  
(FY 2022)

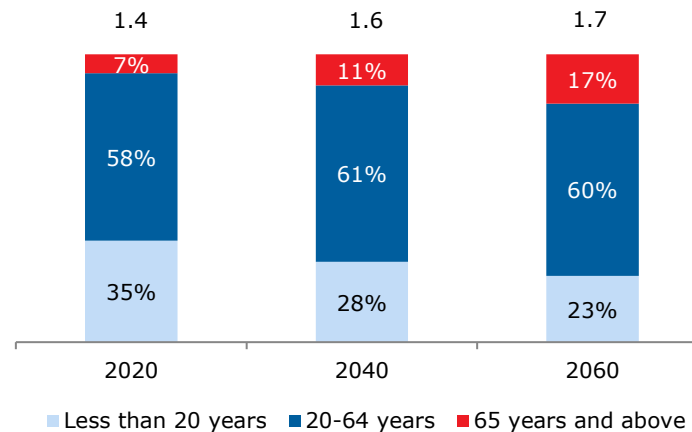


- India remains vastly under-insured, both in terms of penetration and density
- Huge opportunity to penetrate the underserved segments, with evolution of the life insurance distribution model

**Life expectancy (Years)**



**Population composition (bn)**



- India's insurable population estimated to be at ~1 bn by 2035
- Emergence of nuclear families and advancement in healthcare facilities lead to increase in life expectancy thus facilitating need for pension and protection based products

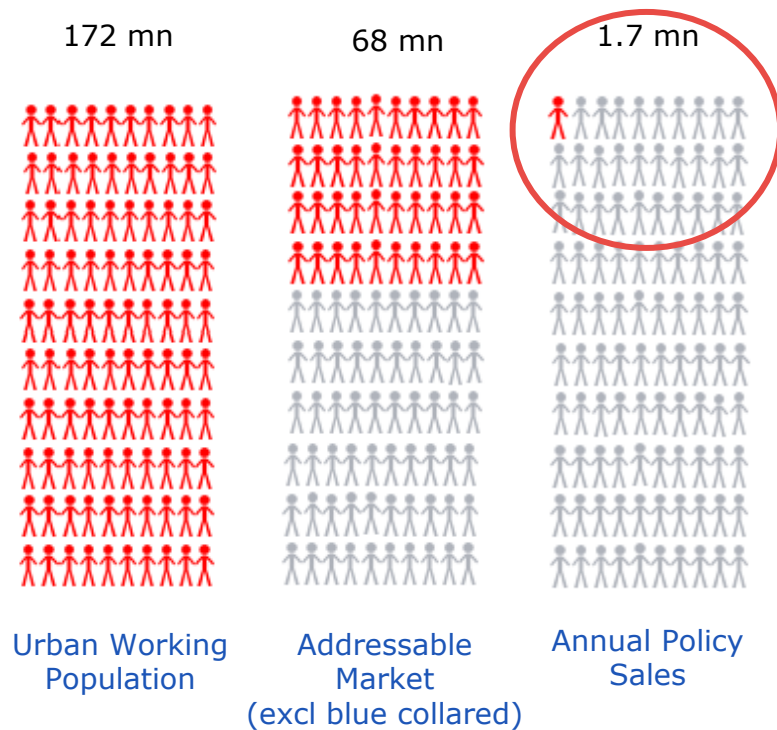
1. Penetration as measured by premiums as % of GDP,

2. Density defined as the ratio of premium underwritten in a given year to the total population

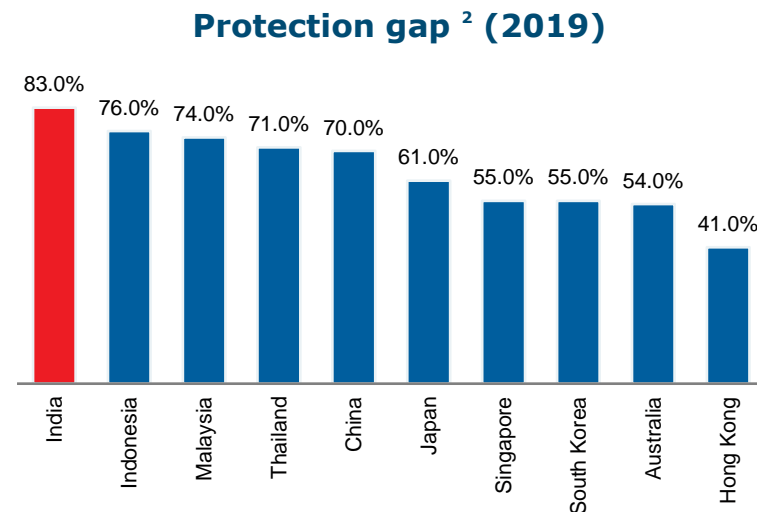
Source: Swiss Re (Based on respective financial year of the countries), MOSPI, United Nations World Populations Prospects Report (2017)



# Low levels of penetration – Life protection

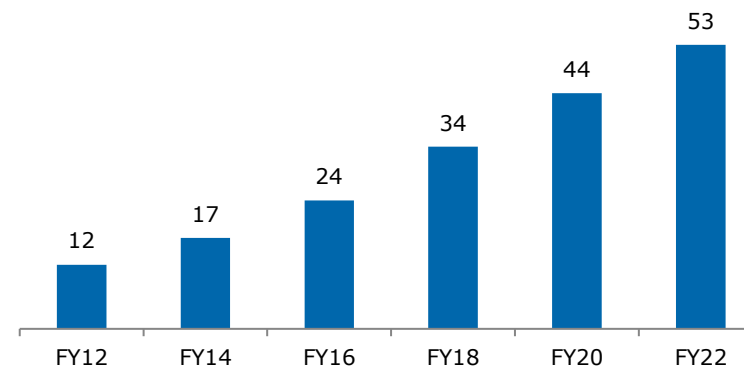


- Only 1 out of 40 people (2.5%) who can afford it, is buying a policy every year<sup>1</sup>
- Even within the current set, Sum Assured as a multiple of Income is <1x



- India has the highest protection gap in the region, as growth in savings and life insurance coverage has lagged behind economic and wage growth
- Protection gap growth rate is predicted to grow at 4% per annum

### Trend of retail loans <sup>3</sup> (Rs Tn.)



- Retail credit has grown at a CAGR of 16% over last 10 years
- Increasing retail indebtedness to spur need for credit life products
- Immense opportunity given:
  - Increasing adoption of credit
  - Enhancement of attachment rates
  - Improvement in value penetration
  - Widening lines of businesses

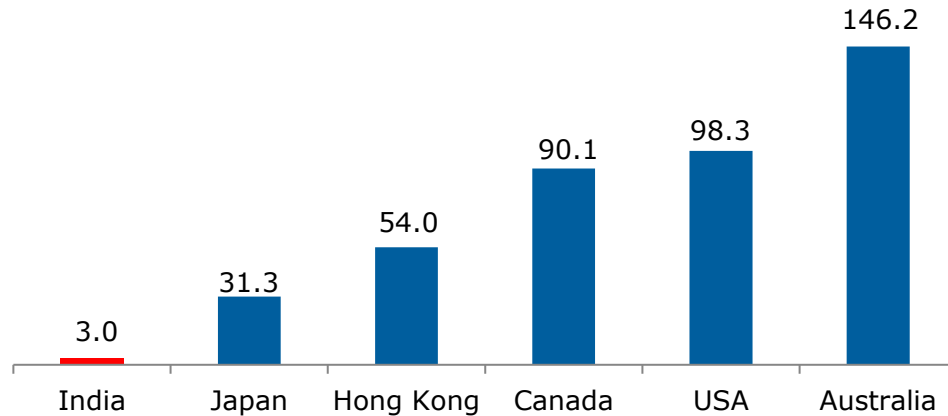
1. Goldman Sachs Report, March 2019

2. Swiss Re (Based on respective financial year of the countries)

3. Kotak institutional equities

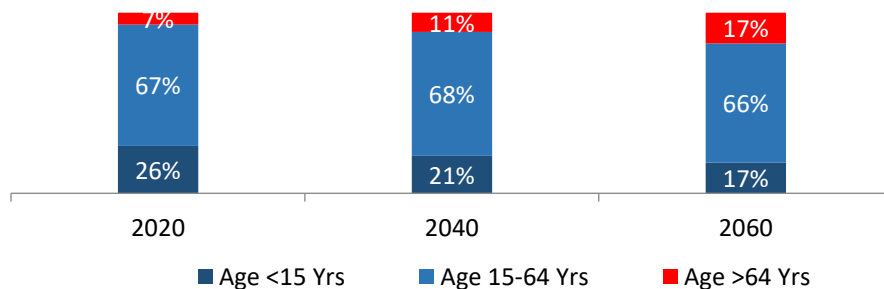
# Macro opportunity – Retirement solutions

India's pension market is under-penetrated at 3%\* of GDP

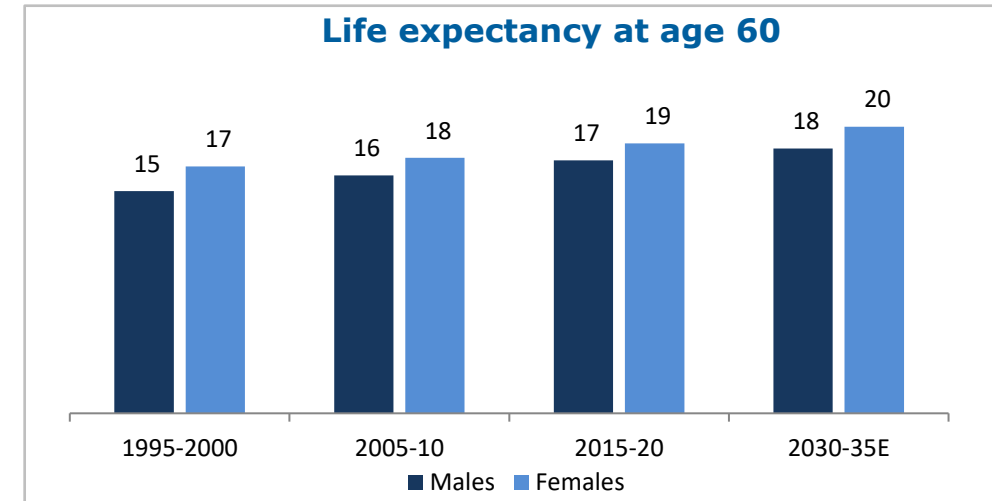


Elderly population is expected to almost triple by 2060

## Ageing population



Improvements in life expectancy will lead to an average post retirement period of 20 years

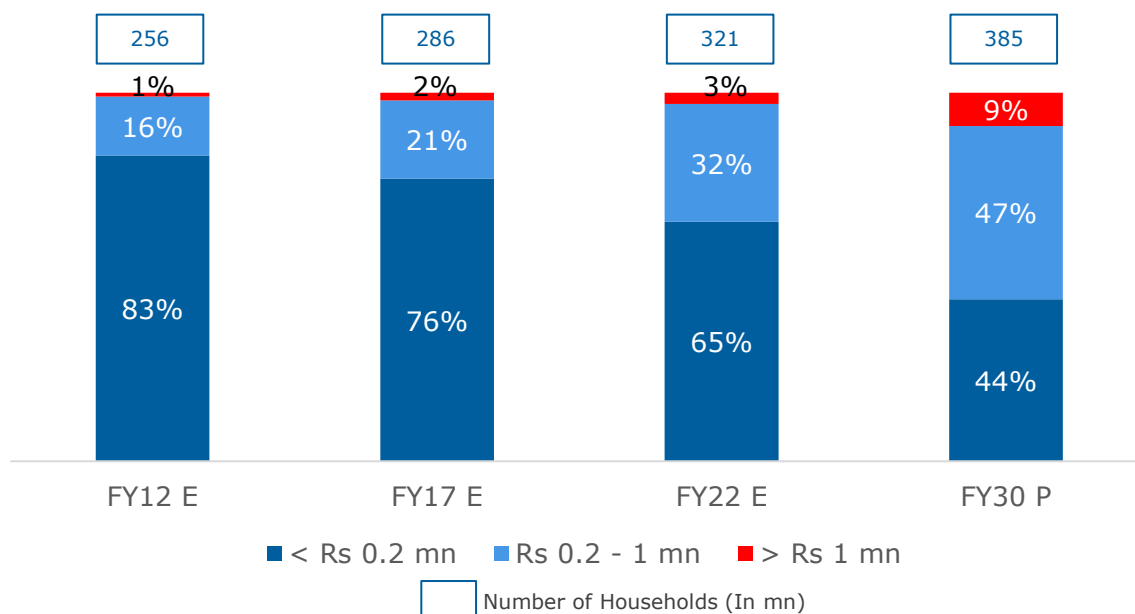


- Average household size has decreased from 4.6 in 2001 to 3.9 in 2018
- Total Pension AUM is expected to grow to Rs 118 Tn by 2030 (about 1/4<sup>th</sup> accounted by NPS)
- Mandatory schemes to increase coverage for both unorganized and organized sectors

Source: OECD 2021, Milliman Asia Retirement Report 2017; Survey by NSSO, Ministry of statistics and Programme implementation Crisil PFRDA, Census of India, UN Population Estimates  
 \* Comprising pension assets / funds

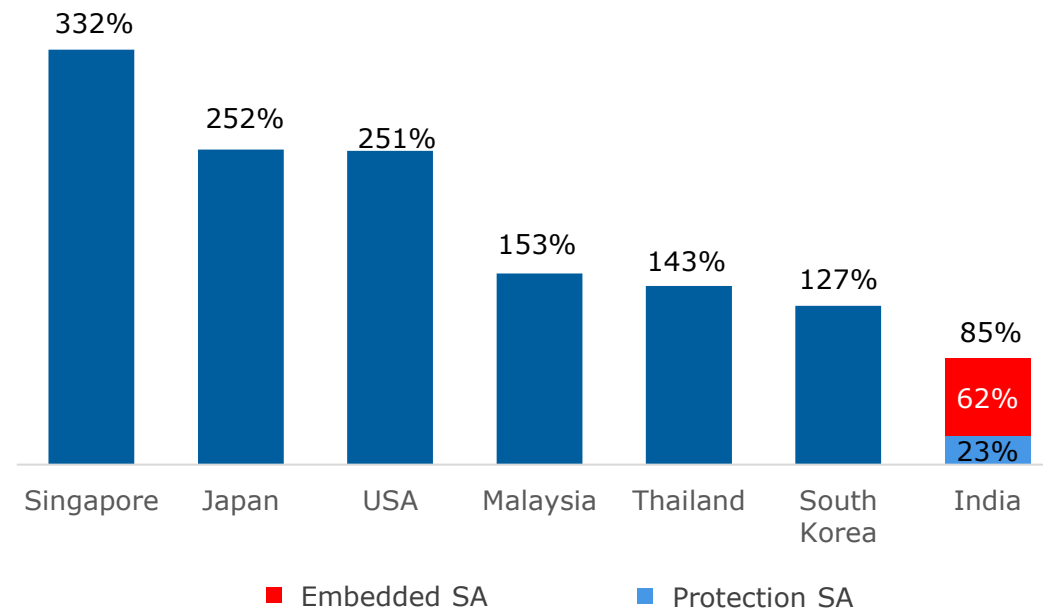
# Macro opportunity – Rising Middle Income Population

## Household Distribution by Income in India



- Number of middle income households is expected to almost double to 181 mn between FY22 and FY30
- High proportion of this increase is expected to come from semi-urban and rural India
  - This is evidenced by increase in bank deposits from outside “top 200 districts” from 25% in March’15 to 30% in March’21

## Sum Assured as a % of GDP



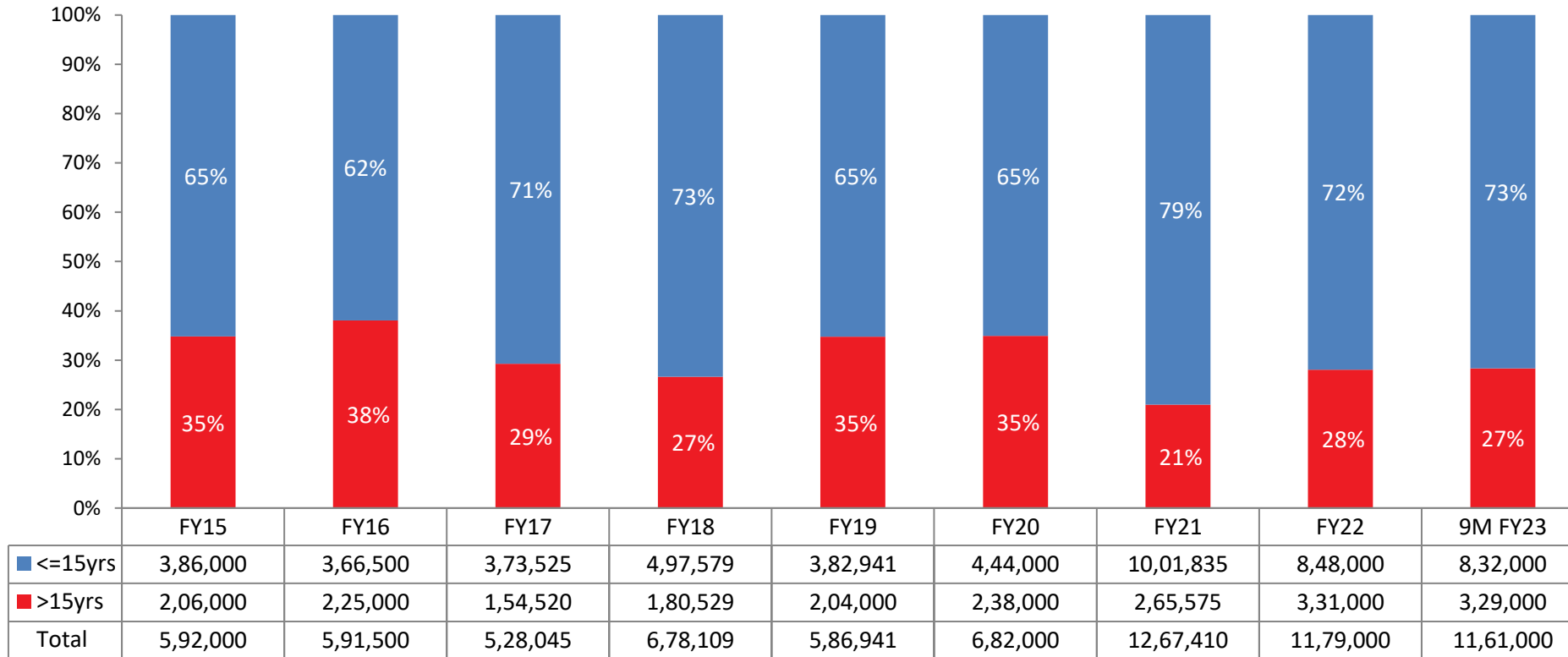
- India has the lowest sum assured (SA) as a % of GDP amongst its peers
- Rising middle income, increasing financial literacy and limited life cover represents an opportunity for protection growth in life insurance

Source: CRISIL “The big shift in financialisation” report 2022; Jefferies “Composite Insurance License in India: Taking a Leaf from Global Experience” report 2022  
Note: E – Estimated, P – Projected,

# Government bond auctions

## Government Bonds – Tenorwise Issuance

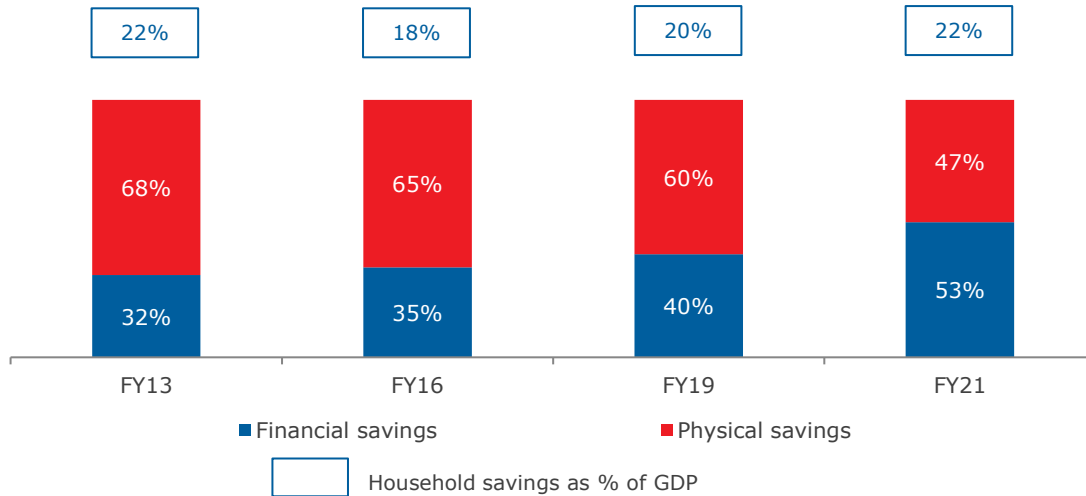
Rs cr



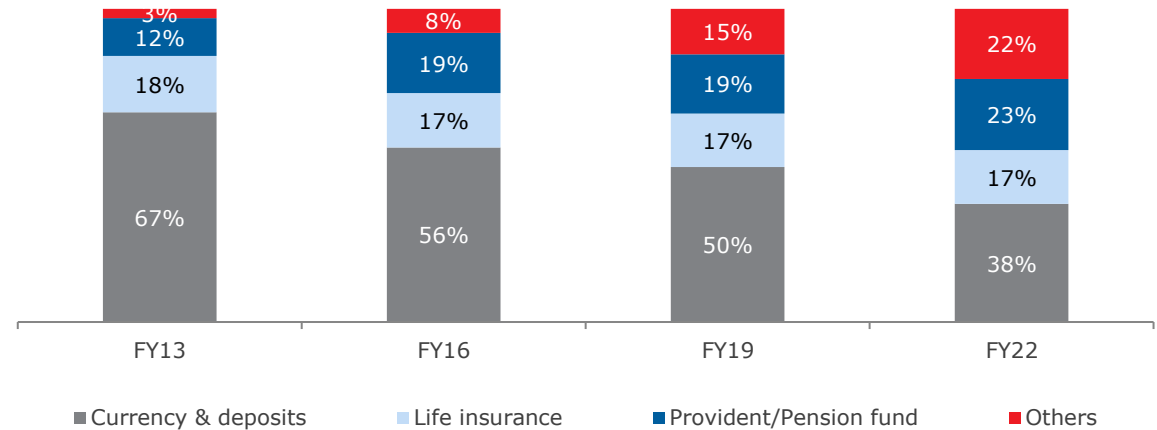
- Auction of >15 year maturity bonds has been ~25-30% on an average facilitates writing annuity business at scale

# Life Insurance: A preferred savings instrument

## Household savings composition

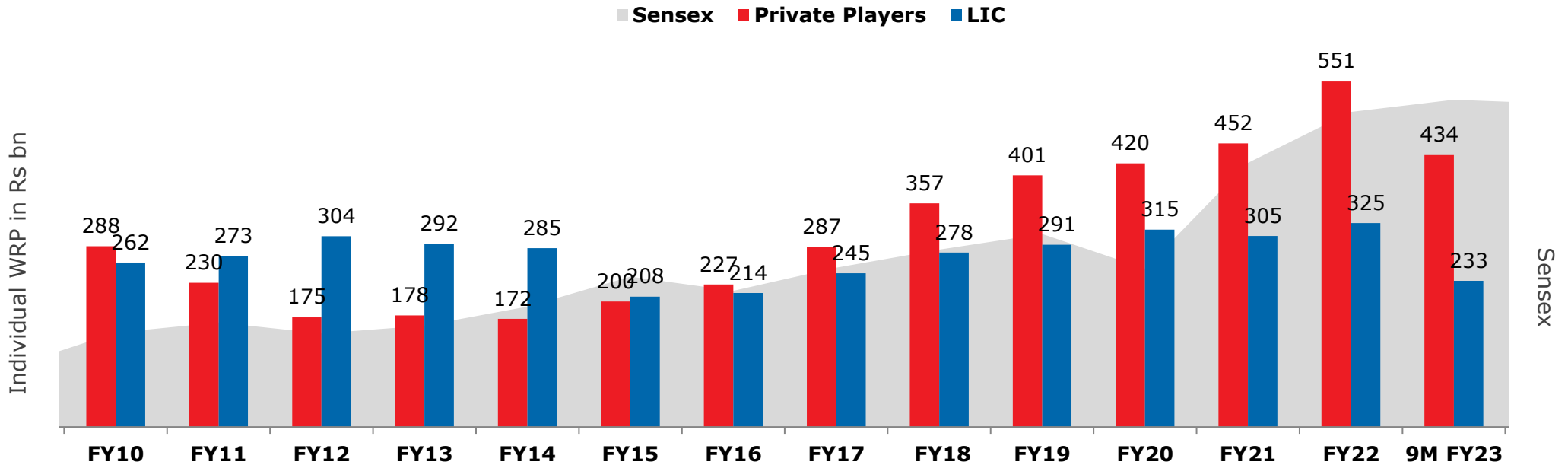


## Financial savings mix



- Increasing preference towards financial savings with increasing financial literacy within the population
- Various government initiatives to promote financial inclusion:
  - Implementation of JAM trinity
  - Launch of affordable PMJJBY and PMSBY social insurance schemes
  - Atal Pension Yojana promoting pension in unorganized sector

# Industry new business trends<sup>1</sup>



## Private players Market share

	52%	46%	37%	38%	38%	49%	52%	54%	56%	58%	57%	60%	63%	65%	
Growth %	Private	7%	-20%	-24%	2%	-3%	16%	14%	26%	24%	12%	5%	8%	22%	19%
	LIC	29%	4%	11%	-4%	-2%	-27%	3%	15%	13%	5%	8%	-3%	7%	12%
	Overall	17%	-9%	-5%	-2%	-3%	-11%	8%	21%	19%	9%	6%	3%	16%	16%

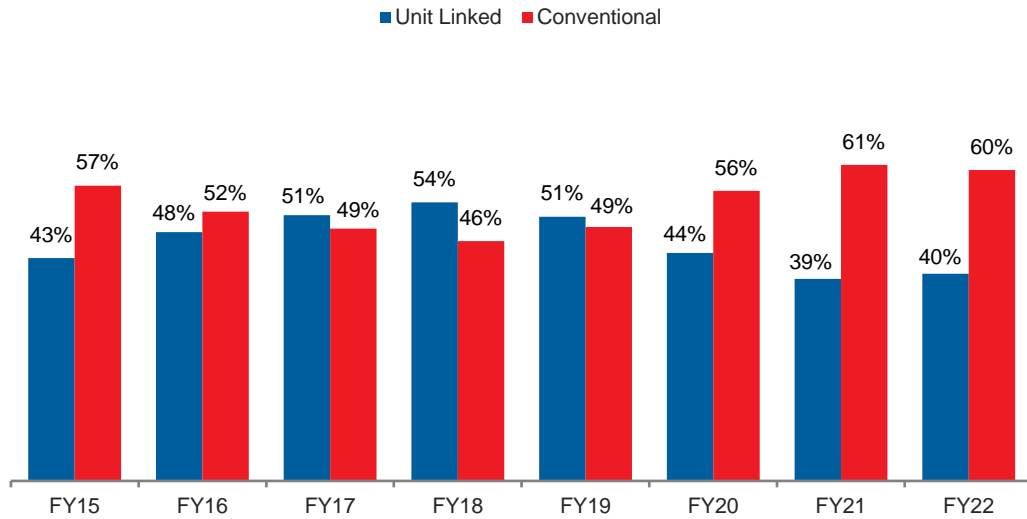
- Private sector remained at higher market share than LIC FY16 onwards
- Amongst private insurers, insurers with a strong bancassurance platform continue to gain market share

1. Based on Individual Weighted Received Premium (WRP)

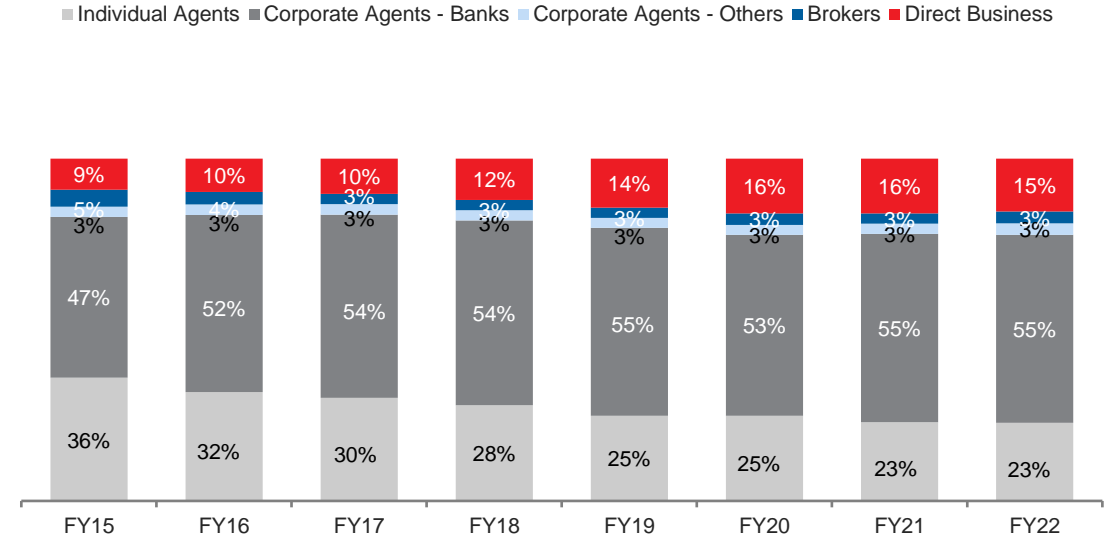
Source: IRDAI and Life Insurance Council

# Private industry: Product and distribution mix

## Product mix <sup>1</sup>



## Distribution mix <sup>2</sup>



- Product mix has recently moved towards conventional business for the private players with high focus on non-par savings, protection
- Banca sourced business continues to dominate the channel mix on the back of increasing reach of banks along with increase in share of direct channel

1. Based on Overall WRP (Individual and Group);

2. Based on Individual New business premia for all private players

Source: IRDAI and Life Insurance Council

# Appendix





# Financial and operational snapshot (1/2)

	9M FY23*	9M FY22	FY22	FY21	FY20	CAGR
<i>New Business Premium (Incl. + Group)</i>	187.1	170.7	241.5	201.1	172.4	18%
<i>Renewal Premium (Incl. +Group)</i>	191.9	144.7	218.1	184.8	154.7	19%
Total Premium	379.1	315.4	459.6	385.8	327.1	19%
Individual APE	68.7	55.8	81.7	71.2	61.4	15%
Overall APE	81.7	67.1	97.6	83.7	74.1	15%
Group Premium (NB)	92.6	90.1	125.1	100.3	87.8	19%
Profit after Tax	10.0	8.5	12.1	13.6	13.0	-4%
- <i>Policyholder Surplus</i>	5.5	2.4	4.4	7.3	10.9	-36%
- <i>Shareholder Surplus</i>	4.5	6.1	7.7	6.3	2.1	91%
Dividend Paid	3.6	4.1	4.1	-	-	NA
Assets Under Management	2,338	1,947	2,041.7	1,738.4	1,272.3	27%
Indian Embedded Value	377.0	295.4	300.5	266.2	206.5	21%
Net Worth	(2) 126.0	90.5	154.0	84.3	69.9	48%
NB (Individual and Group segment) lives insured (Mn.)	45.5	34.8	54.1	39.8	61.3	-6%
No. of Individual Policies (NB) sold (In 000s)	701.3	639.3	915.3	982.0	896.3	1%

Rs bn.

1. Comprises share capital, share premium and accumulated profits/(losses)

\* Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior years are not comparable



# Financial and operational snapshot (2/2)

	9M FY23*	9M FY22	FY22	FY21	FY20
Overall New Business Margins (post overrun)	26.5%	26.5%	27.4%	26.1%	25.9%
Operating Return on EV	17.5%	16.2%	16.6%	18.5%	18.1%
Operating Expenses / Total Premium	14.7%	12.2%	12.3%	12.0%	13.1%
Total Expenses (Opex + Commission) / Total Premium	19.4%	16.3%	16.5%	16.4%	17.7%
Return on Equity	(1) 11.9%	13.0%	10.1%	17.6%	20.5%
Solvency Ratio	209%	190%	176%	201%	184%
Persistency (13M / 61M)	(2) 87%/52%	87%/53%	87%/54%	85%/49%	NA <sup>#</sup>
Market Share (%)					
- Individual WRP	15.8%	15.2%	14.8%	15.5%	14.2%
- Group New Business	25.1%	28.3%	27.9%	27.6%	29.0%
- Total New Business	20.3%	21.7%	21.0%	21.5%	21.5%
Business Mix (%)					
- Product (UL/Non par savings/Annuity/Non par protection/Par)	(3) 21/39/6/4/29	26/33/5/6/30	26/33/5/6/30	24/31/5/7/34	28/41/4/8/19
- Indl Distribution (CA/Agency/Broker/Direct)	(4) 59/18/9/15	61/14/6/19	60/14/6/19	61/13/7/19	55/14/9/22
- Total Distribution (CA/Agency/Broker/Direct/Group)	(5) 25/8/3/14/49	23/6/2/16/53	24/6/2/16/52	25/6/2/17/50	23/7/3/17/51
- Share of protection business (Basis Indl APE)	4.3%	6.3%	5.6%	6.8%	7.6%
- Share of protection business (Basis Overall APE)	14.8%	13.8%	13.6%	12.8%	17.2%
- Share of protection business (Basis NBP)	30.4%	22.4%	24.0%	19.6%	27.6%

1. Calculated using net profit and average net worth for the period (Net worth comprises Share capital, Share premium and Accumulated profits). Opening network for FY23 has been adjusted in line with the scheme of merger approved by the court

2. Individual persistency ratios (based on original premium)

3. Based on individual APE. UL: Unit Linked, Trad: Traditional, Par: Participating & CA: Corporate Agents. Percentages are rounded off

4. Based on total new business premium including group. Percentages are rounded off

\* Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior years are not comparable

# Disclosures excluding single premium policies commenced from FY21



# Revenue and Profit & Loss A/c

Revenue A/c <sup>1</sup>		
	9M FY23*	9M FY22
Premium earned	379.1	315.4
Reinsurance ceded	(5.7)	(4.4)
Income from Investments	114.1	178.2
Other Income	1.7	0.9
Transfer from Shareholders' Account	3.4	2.6
<b>Total Income</b>	<b>492.5</b>	<b>492.8</b>
Commissions	17.8	13.2
Expenses	55.2	38.0
GST on UL charges	2.8	2.7
Provision for taxation	(0.9)	0.3
Provision for diminution in value of investments	0.2	(2.6)
Benefits paid	263.0	211.0
Change in valuation reserve	133.2	215.1
Bonuses Paid	13.4	11.0
<b>Total Outgoings</b>	<b>484.7</b>	<b>488.9</b>
<b>Surplus</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Transfer to Shareholders' Account	8.9	5.1
Funds for future appropriation - Par	(1.0)	(1.0)
<b>Total Appropriations</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Profit and Loss A/c <sup>1</sup>			Rs bn
	9M FY23	9M FY22	
<b>Income</b>			
Interest and dividend income	4.8	3.7	
Net profit/(loss) on sale	0.4	2.7	
Transfer from Policyholders' Account	8.9	5.1	
Other Income	-	-	
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	
<b>Outgoings</b>			
Transfer to Policyholders' Account	3.4	2.6	
Expenses	0.5	0.3	
Interest on convertible debentures	0.5	0.3	
Provision for diminution in value of investments	(0.2)	(0.3)	
Provision for Taxation	0.0	0.1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	
<b>Profit for the year as per P&amp;L Statement</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	

1. Numbers may not add up due to rounding off effect

51 \* Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior years are not comparable



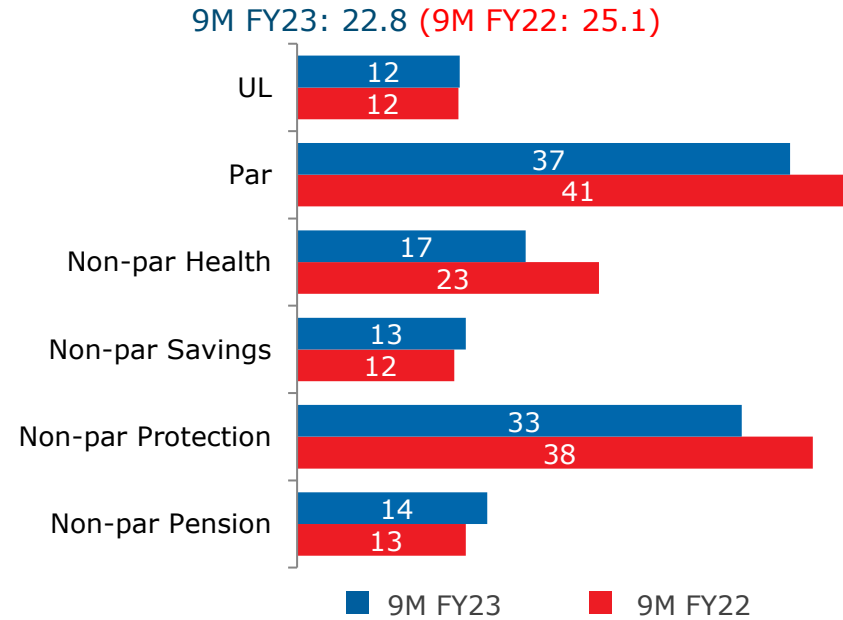
# Balance sheet

	Dec 31, 2022 <sup>1</sup>	Dec 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	Rs bn
<b>Shareholders' funds</b>				
Share capital (including Share premium)	58.6	26.8	86.7	
Accumulated profits	67.4	63.7	67.3	
Fair value change	1.0	1.4	0.8	
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>154.8</b>	
<b>Borrowings</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	
<b>Policyholders' funds</b>				
Fair value change	25.0	25.3	21.7	
Policy Liabilities	1,351.2	998.6	1,043.4	
Provision for Linked Liabilities	780.3	776.3	765.2	
Funds for discontinued policies	40.5	43.0	41.0	
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>2197.0</b>	<b>1,843.2</b>	<b>1,871.3</b>	
Funds for future appropriation (Par)	12.5	8.9	9.4	
<b>Total Source of funds</b>	<b>2,346.0</b>	<b>1,950.0</b>	<b>2,041.6</b>	
Shareholders' investment	129.3	89.8	152.4	
Policyholders' investments: Non-linked	1,388.3	1,038.3	1,083.1	
Policyholders' investments: Linked	820.8	819.3	806.2	
Loans	15.1	5.9	6.4	
Fixed assets	3.7	3.4	3.4	
Net current assets	(11.2)	(6.7)	(10.0)	
<b>Total Application of funds</b>	<b>2,346.0</b>	<b>1,950.0</b>	<b>2,041.6</b>	

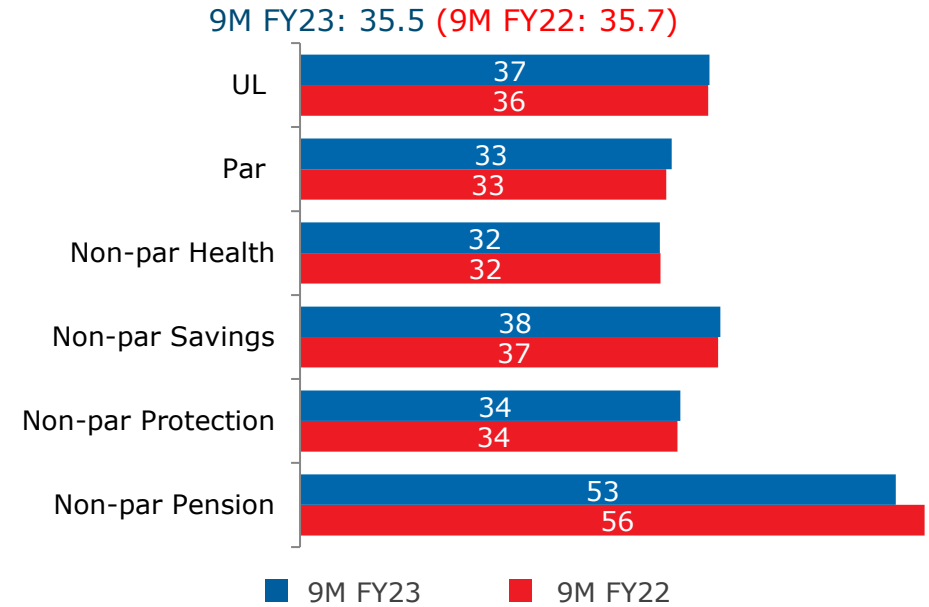
52 1. Numbers may not add up due to rounding off effect. Current year numbers are on a merged basis, hence prior years are not comparable

# Segment wise average term and age<sup>1</sup>

## Average Policy Term excluding annuity (Yrs)



## Average Customer Age excluding annuity (Yrs)



- Extensive product solutions catering customer needs across life cycles from young age to relatively older population

# Summary of Milliman report on our ALM approach – FY20

Scope of review	Portfolios reviewed
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Assess appropriateness of ALM strategy to manage interest rate risk in non-par savings business</li> <li>Review sensitivity of value of assets and liabilities to changes in assumptions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Portfolio 1: Savings and Protection – All non-single premium non-par savings contracts and group protection products</li> <li>Portfolio 2: All immediate and deferred annuities</li> </ul>

Description	Stress scenarios tested	Net asset liability position
Interest rate scenarios	Parallel shifts/ shape changes in yield curve within +/- 150 bps of March 31 <sup>st</sup> 2020 Gsec yield curve	Changes by < 4.5%
Interest rate + Demographic scenarios	Interest rate variation + changes in future persistency/ mortality experience	Changes by < 7%
100% persistency and low interest rates	100% persistency with interest rates falling to 4% p.a. for next 5 years, 2% p.a for years 6 -10 and 0% thereafter	Still remains positive

## Opinion and conclusion

**ALM strategy adopted for Portfolios 1 and 2 is appropriate to:**

- meet policyholder liability cash flows
- protect net asset-liability position thereby limiting impact on shareholder value



# Indian Embedded value: Methodology and Approach (1/2)

## Overview

**Indian Embedded Value (IEV)** consists of:

- **Adjusted Net Worth (ANW)**, consisting of:
  - Free surplus (FS);
  - Required capital (RC); and
- **Value of in-force covered business (VIF)**: Present value of the shareholders' interest in the earnings distributable from assets allocated to the covered business, after making sufficient allowance for the aggregate risks in the covered business.

## Components of Adjusted Net Worth (ANW)

- **Free surplus (FS)**: FS is the Market value of any assets allocated to, but not required to support, the in-force covered business as at the valuation date. The FS has been determined as the adjusted net worth of the Company (being the net shareholders' funds adjusted to revalue assets to Market value), less the RC as defined below.
- **Required capital (RC)**: RC is the amount of assets attributed to the covered business over and above that required to back liabilities for the covered business. The distribution of this to shareholders is restricted. RC is set equal to the internal target level of capital equal to 170% of the factor-based regulatory solvency requirements, less the funds for future appropriations ("FFA") in the participating funds.

# Indian Embedded value: Methodology and Approach (2/2)

## Components of Value in-force covered business (VIF)

- **Present value of future profits (PVFP):** PVFP is the present value of projected distributable profits to shareholders arising from the in-force covered business determined by projecting the shareholder cash flows from the in-force covered business and the assets backing the associated liabilities.
- **Time Value of Financial Options and Guarantees (TVFOG):** TVFOG reflects the value of the additional cost to shareholders that may arise from the embedded financial options and guarantees attaching to the covered business in the event of future adverse market movements. Intrinsic value of such options and guarantees is reflected in PVFP.
- **Frictional costs of required capital (FC):** FC represents the investment management expenses and taxation costs associated with holding the RC. VIF includes an allowance for FC of holding RC for the covered business. VIF also includes an allowance for FC in respect of the encumbered capital in the Company's holdings in its subsidiaries.
- **Cost of residual non-hedgeable risks (CRNHR):** CRNHR is an allowance for risks to shareholder value to the extent that these are not already allowed for in the TVFOG or the PVFP. In particular, the CRNHR makes allowance for:
  - asymmetries in the impact of the risks on shareholder value; and
  - risks that are not allowed for in the TVFOG or the PVFP.

CRNHR has been determined using a cost of capital approach. CRNHR is the present value of the cost of capital charge levied on the projected capital in respect of the material risks identified.



# Embedded Value: Economic assumptions

Years	Forward rates %		Spot rates %	
	As at Dec 31, 2021	As at Dec 31, 2022	As at Dec 31, 2021	As at Dec 31, 2022
1	4.04	6.80	3.96	6.58
2	5.42	7.40	4.62	6.86
3	6.29	7.70	5.11	7.05
4	6.94	7.81	5.51	7.17
5	7.41	7.83	5.84	7.24
10	8.26	7.55	6.80	7.32
15	8.03	7.45	7.15	7.28
20	7.62	7.57	7.24	7.27
25	7.28	7.80	7.22	7.30
30	7.05	8.06	7.16	7.36

# Glossary (Part 1)

---

- **APE (Annualized Premium Equivalent)** - The sum of annualized first year regular premiums and 10% weighted single premiums and single premium top-ups
- **Backbook surplus** – Surplus accumulated from historical business written
- **Conservation ratio** - Ratio of current year renewal premiums to previous year's renewal premium and first year premium
- **Embedded Value Operating Profit (“EVOP”)** – Measure of the increase in the EV during any given period, excluding the impact on EV due to external factors like changes in economic variables and shareholder-related actions like capital injection or dividend pay-outs.
- **First year premiums** - Regular premiums received during the year for all modes of payments chosen by the customer which are still in the first year. For example, for a monthly mode policy sold in March 2021, the first instalment would fall into first year premiums for 2020-21 and the remaining 11 instalments in the first year would be first year premiums in 2021-22
- **New business received premium** - The sum of first year premium and single premium.
- **New business strain** – Strain on the business created due to revenues received in the first policy year not being able to cover for expenses incurred

## Glossary (Part 2)

---

- **Operating expense** - It includes all expenses that are incurred for the purposes of sourcing new business and expenses incurred for policy servicing (which are known as maintenance costs) including shareholders' expenses. It does not include commission.
- **Operating expense ratio** - Ratio of operating expense (including shareholders' expenses) to total premium
- **Proprietary channels** - Proprietary channels include agency and direct
- **Protection Share** - Share of protection includes annuity and health
- **Persistency** - The proportion of business retained from the business underwritten. The ratio is measured in terms of number of policies and premiums underwritten.
- **Renewal premiums** - Regular recurring premiums received after the first year
- **Solvency ratio** - Ratio of available solvency Margin to required solvency Margins
- **Total premiums** - Total received premiums during the year including first year, single and renewal premiums for individual and group business
- **Weighted received premium (WRP)** - The sum of first year premium and 10% weighted single premiums and single premium top-ups

# Disclaimer

---

This presentation is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer or invitation to sell or the solicitation of an offer or invitation to purchase any securities ("Securities") of HDFC Life Insurance Company Limited ("HDFC Life" or the "Company") in India, the United States, Canada, the People's Republic of China, Japan or any other jurisdiction. This presentation is not for publication or distribution, directly or indirectly, in or into the United States (including its territories and possessions, any state of the United States and the District of Columbia). The securities of the Company may not be offered or sold in the United States in the absence of registration or an exemption from registration under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended. The Company does not intend to register any securities in the United States. You confirm that you are either: (i) a "qualified institutional buyer" as defined in Rule 144A under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or (ii) outside the United States. By receiving this presentation, you are agreeing to be bound by the foregoing and below restrictions. Any failure to comply with these restrictions will constitute a violation of applicable securities laws.

This presentation should not, nor should anything contained in it, form the basis of, or be relied upon in any connection with any contract or commitment whatsoever. The information contained in this presentation is strictly confidential and is intended solely for your reference and shall not be reproduced (in whole or in part), retransmitted, summarized or distributed to any other persons without Company's prior written consent.

The Company may alter, modify or otherwise change in any manner the contents of this presentation, without obligation to notify you or any person of such revision or changes. This presentation may contain forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are based on certain assumptions and expectations of future events. Actual future performance, outcomes and results may differ materially from those expressed in forward-looking statements as a result of a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Although Company believes that such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, it can give no assurance that your expectations will be met. Representative examples of factors that could affect the accuracy of forward-looking statements include (without limitation) the condition of and changes in India's political and economic status, government policies, applicable laws, the insurance sector in India, international and domestic events having a bearing on Company's business, particularly in regard to the regulatory changes that are applicable to the life insurance sector in India, and such other factors beyond our control. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which are based on knowledge, experience and current view of Company's management based on relevant facts and circumstances.

The data herein with respect to HDFC Life is based on a number of assumptions, and is subject to a number of known and unknown risks, which may cause HDFC Life's actual results or performance to differ materially from any projected future results or performance expressed or implied by such statements. Forecasts and hypothetical examples are subject to uncertainty and contingencies outside Company's control. Past performance is not a reliable indication of future performance.

This presentation has been prepared by the Company. No representation, warranty, express or implied, is made as to, and no reliance should be placed on, the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of the information and opinions in this presentation. None of Company or any of its directors, officers, employees, agents or advisers, or any of their respective affiliates, advisers or representatives, undertake to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise and none of them shall have any liability (in negligence or otherwise) for any loss howsoever arising from any use of this presentation or its contents or otherwise arising in connection with this presentation. Further, nothing in this presentation should be construed as constituting legal, business, tax or financial advice or a recommendation regarding the securities. Before acting on any information you should consider the appropriateness of the information having regard to these matters, and in particular, you should seek independent financial advice.

Thank You

